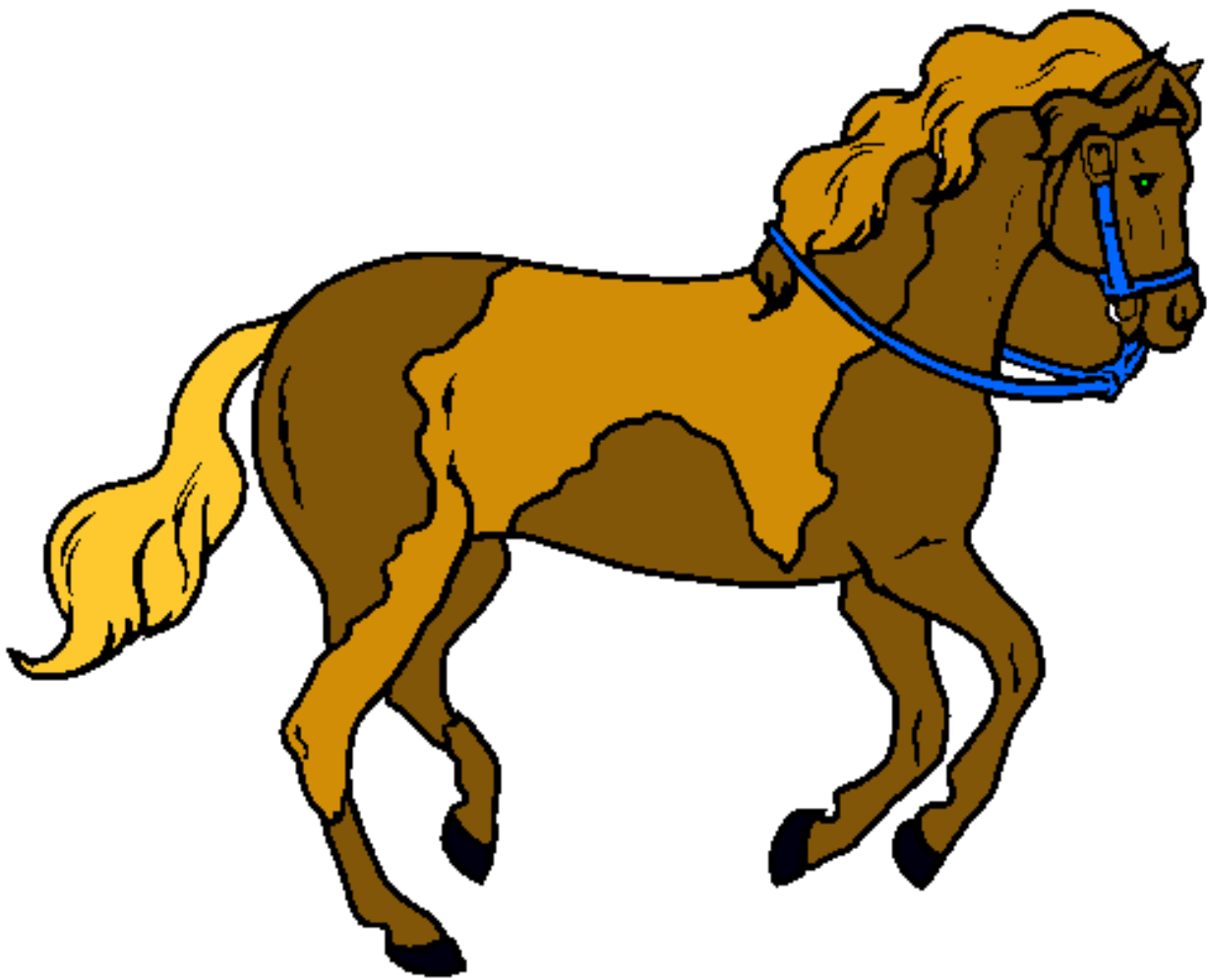


# Dibujos.net



Caballo 5 pintado por jaacito