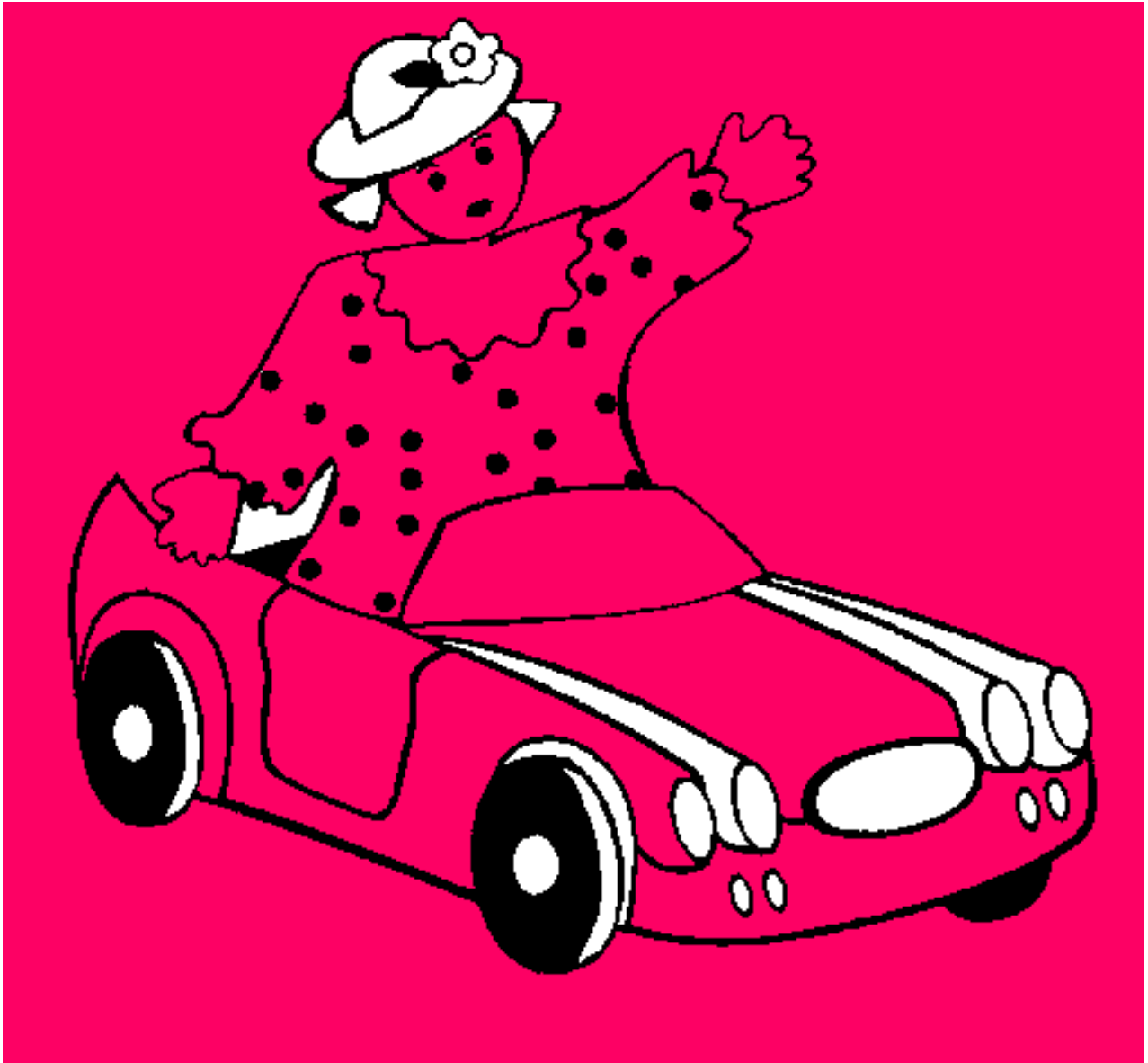




Muñeca en coche descapotable pintado por saravvvv