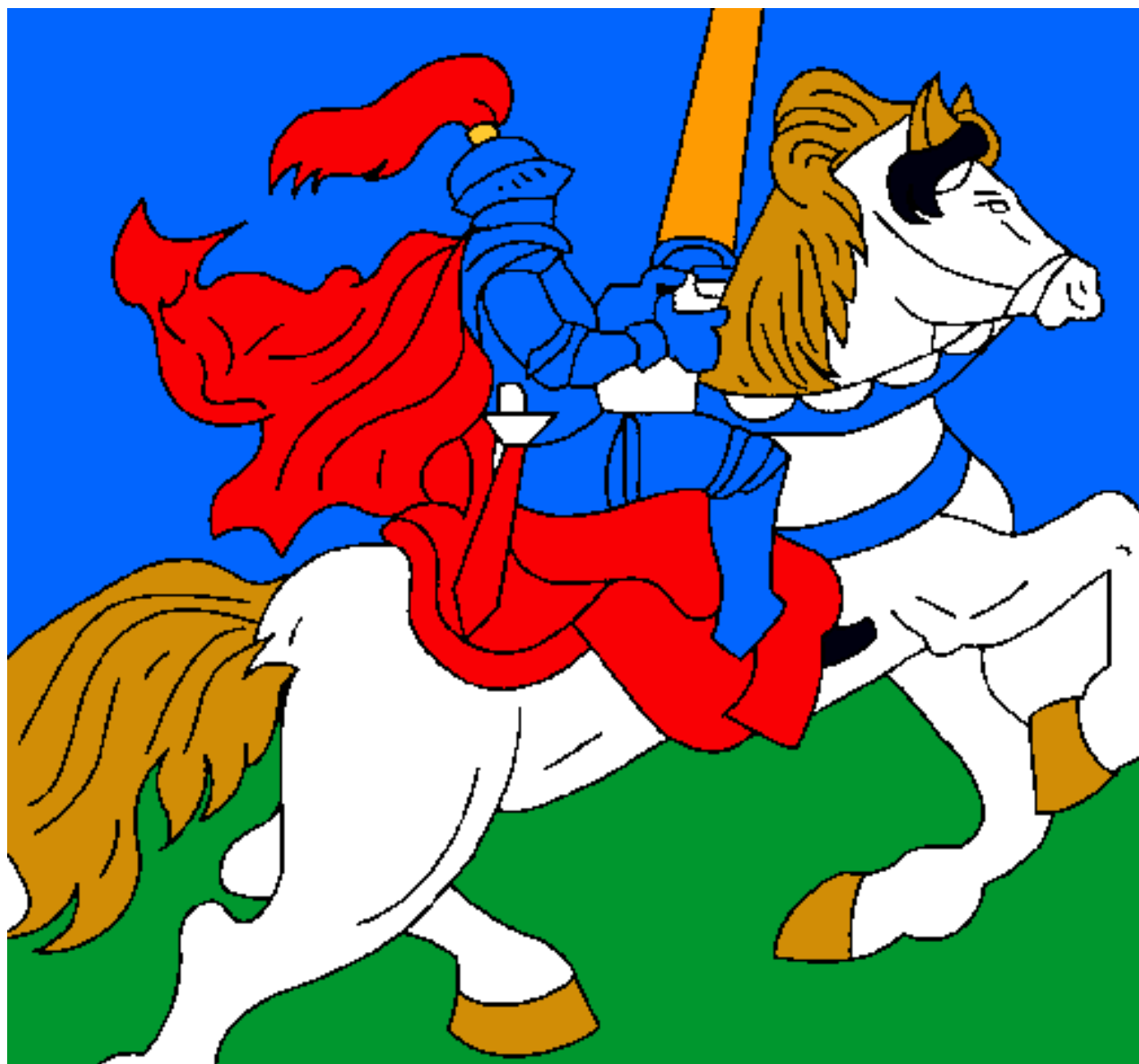




Caballero a caballo pintado por metal