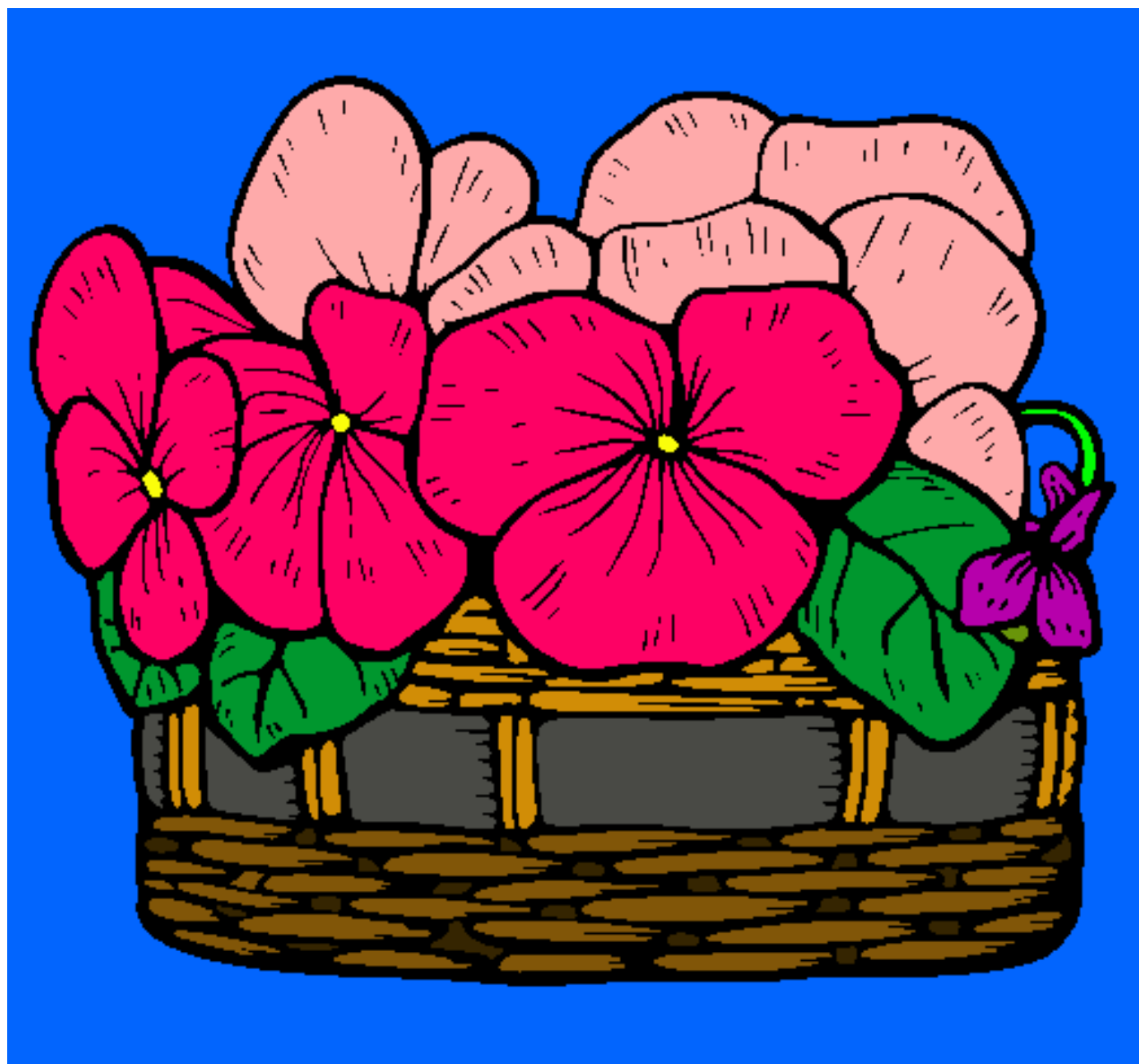




Cesta de flores 12 pintado por xiko