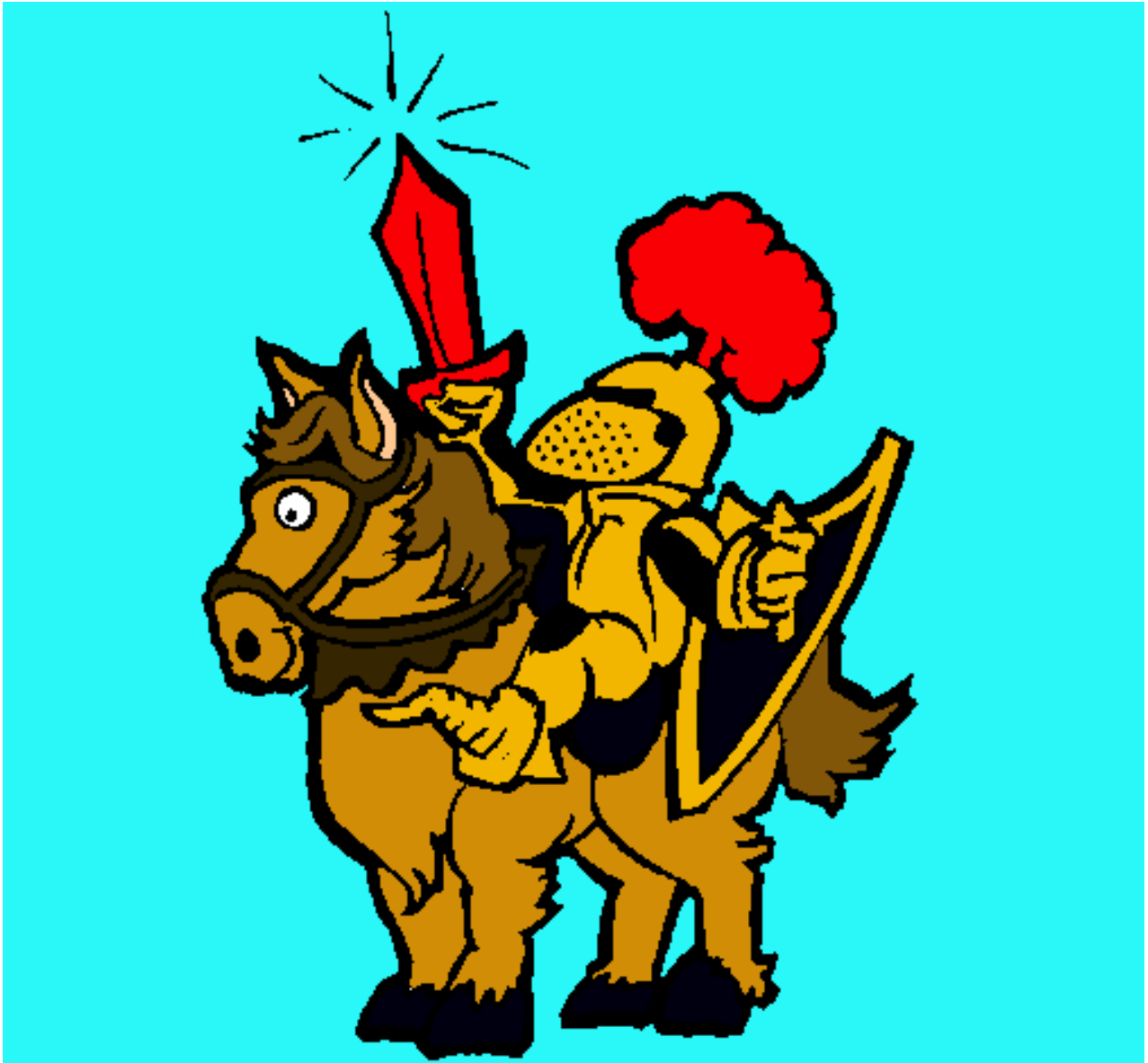




Caballero alzando la espada pintado por hugo43764564