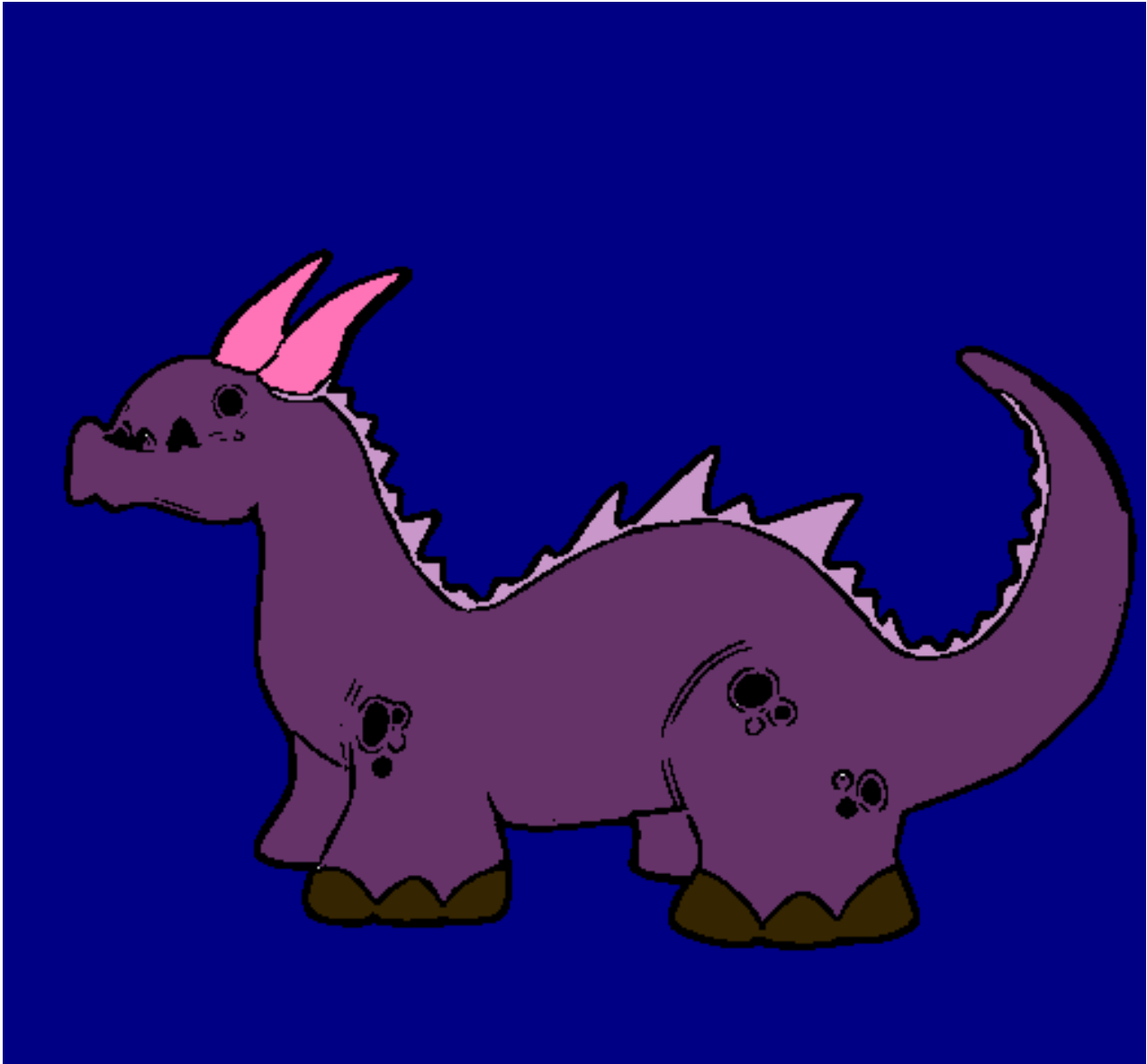




Dragón bebé pintado por gemabgb