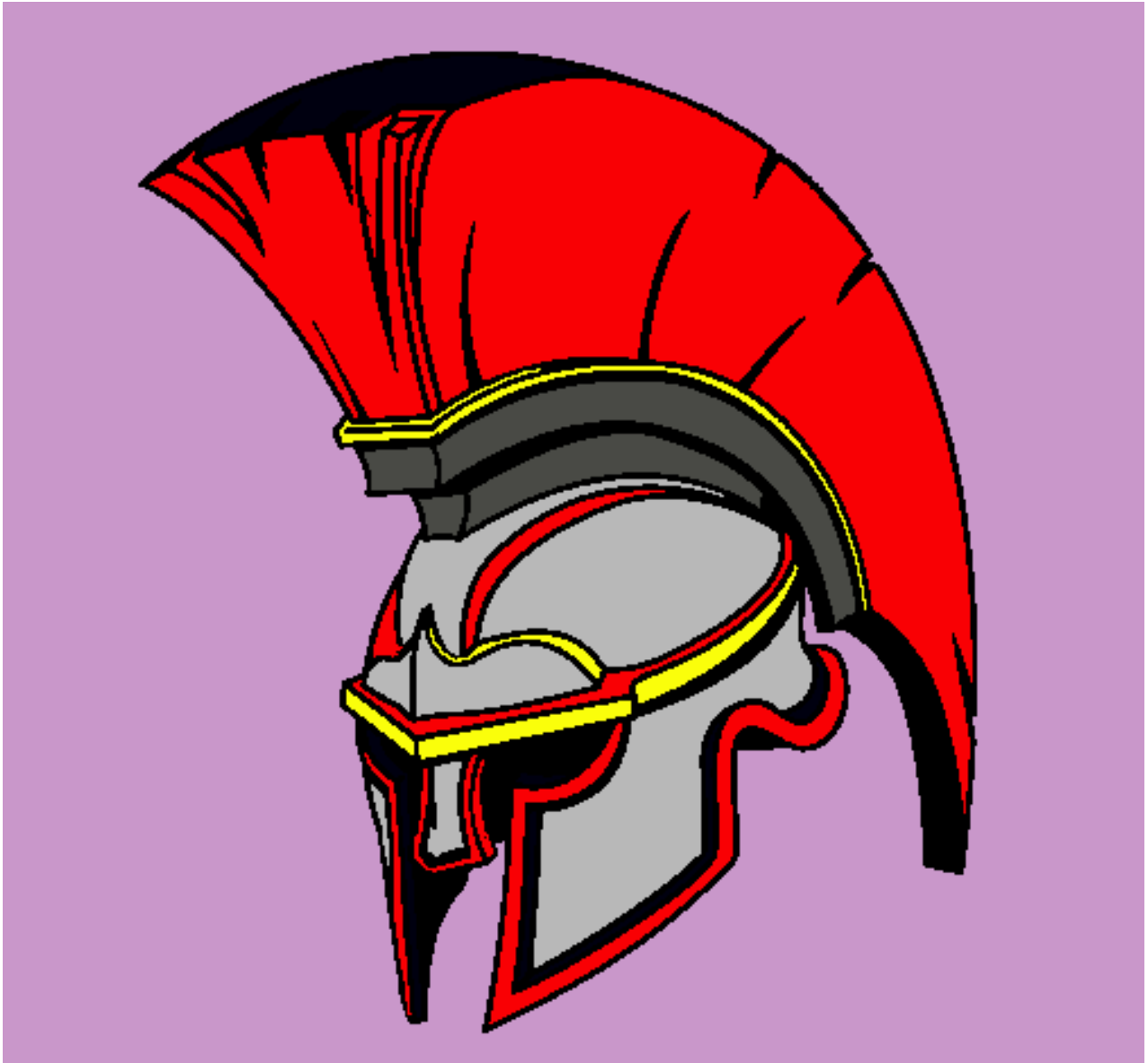




Casco pintado por aretetrix