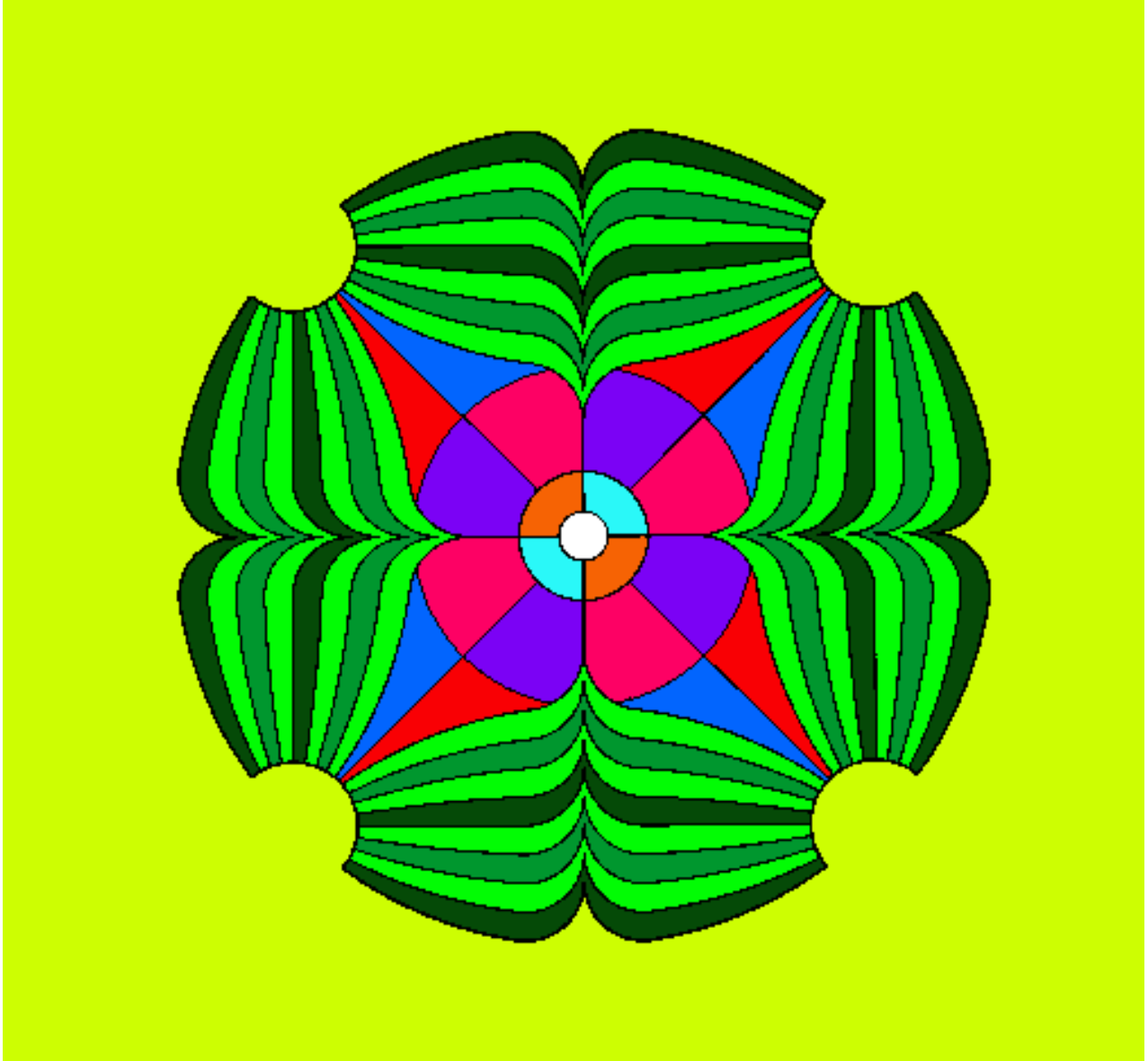




Mandala 16 pintado por migl