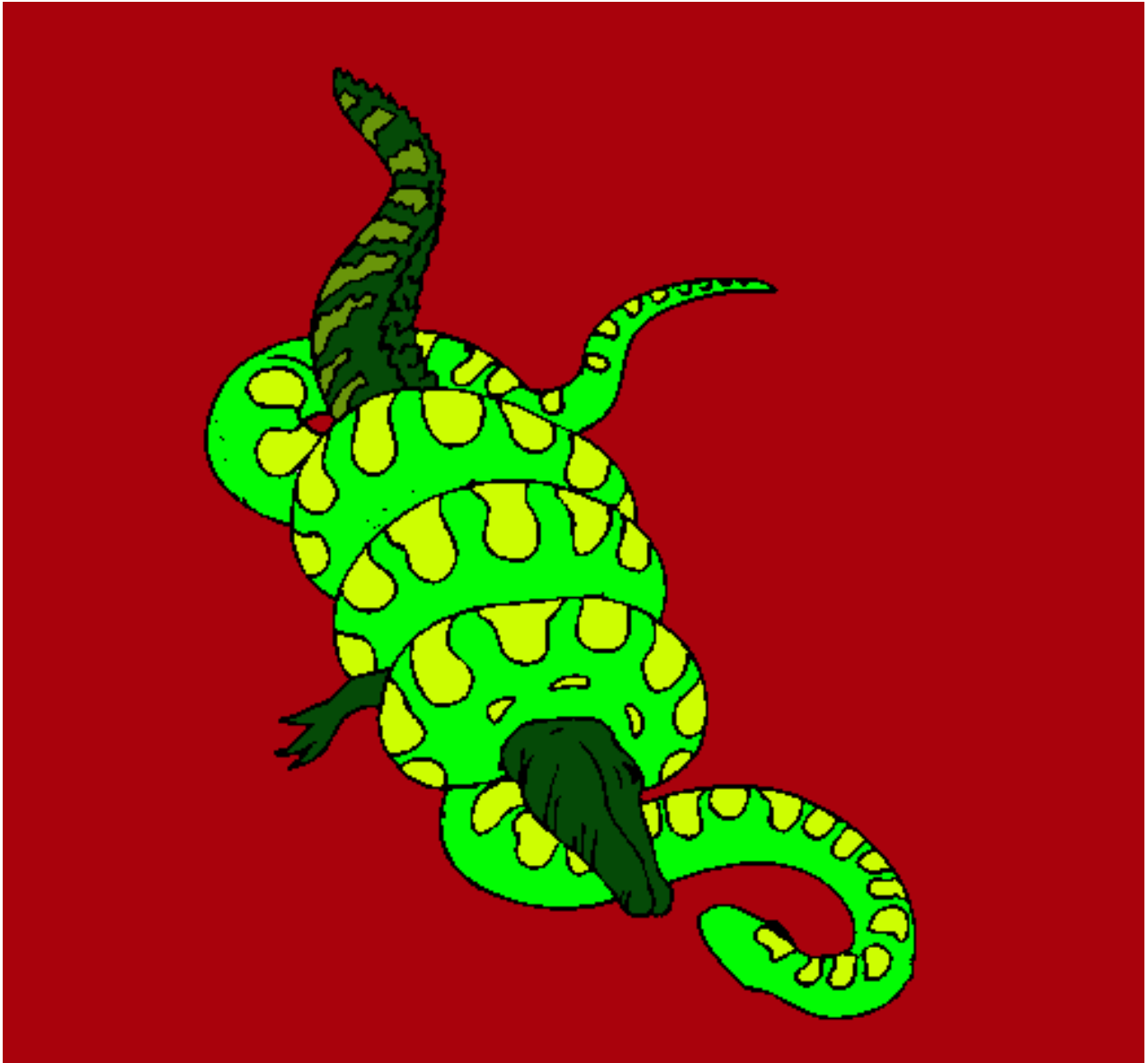




Anaconda y caimán pintado por carlospign