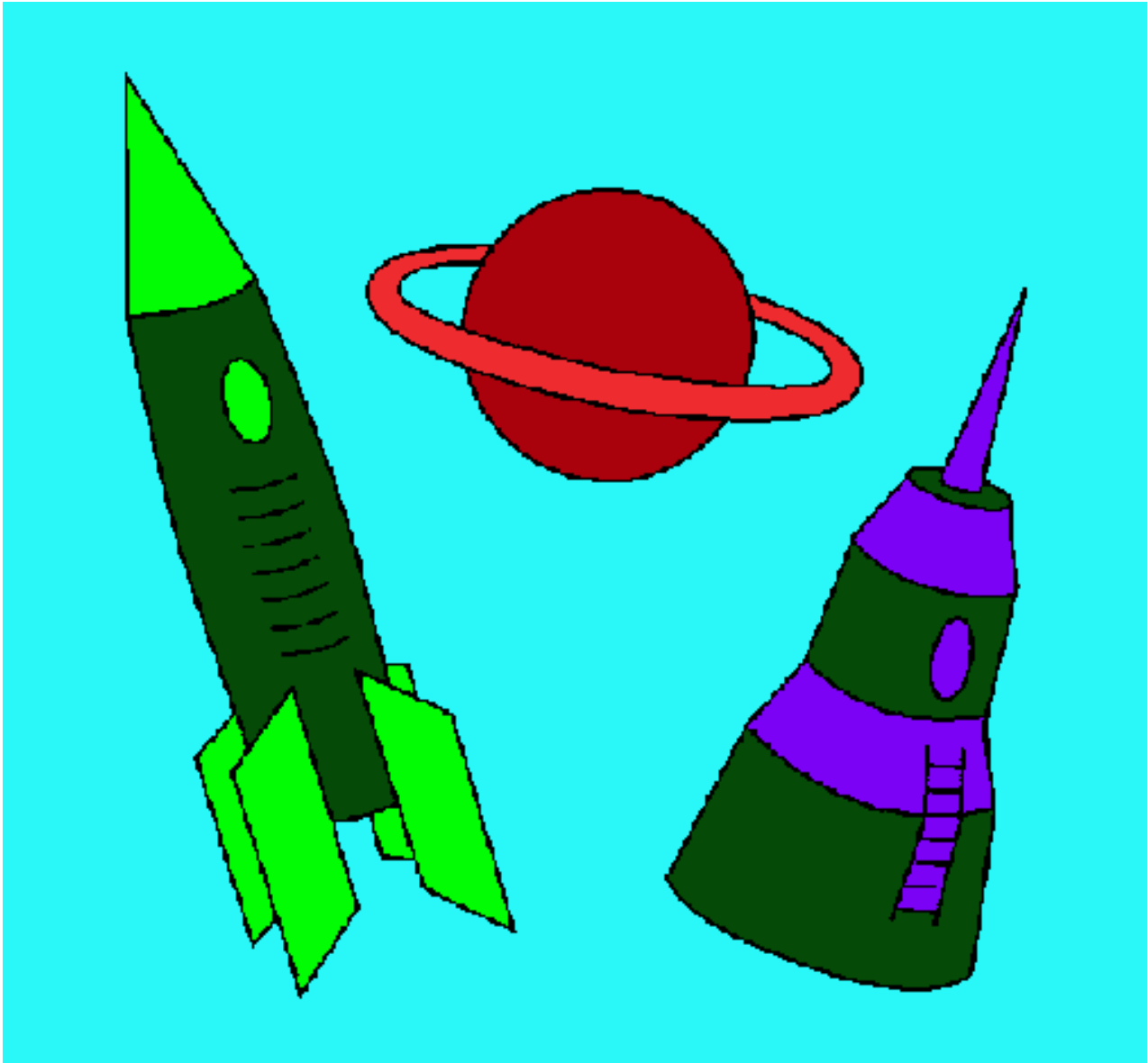




Cohete pintado por DARLIN