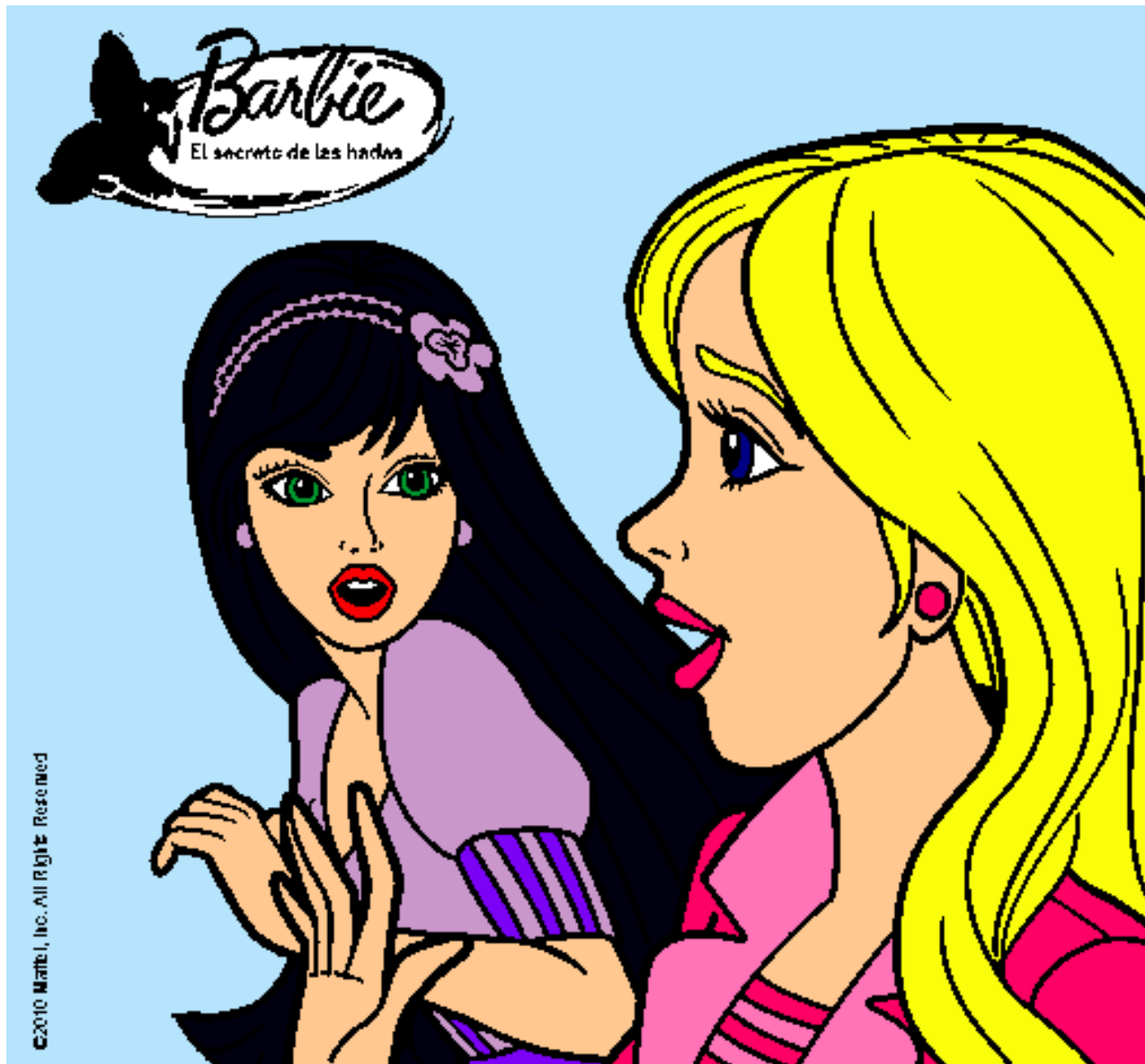




Barbie sorprendida pintado por Dilcyy