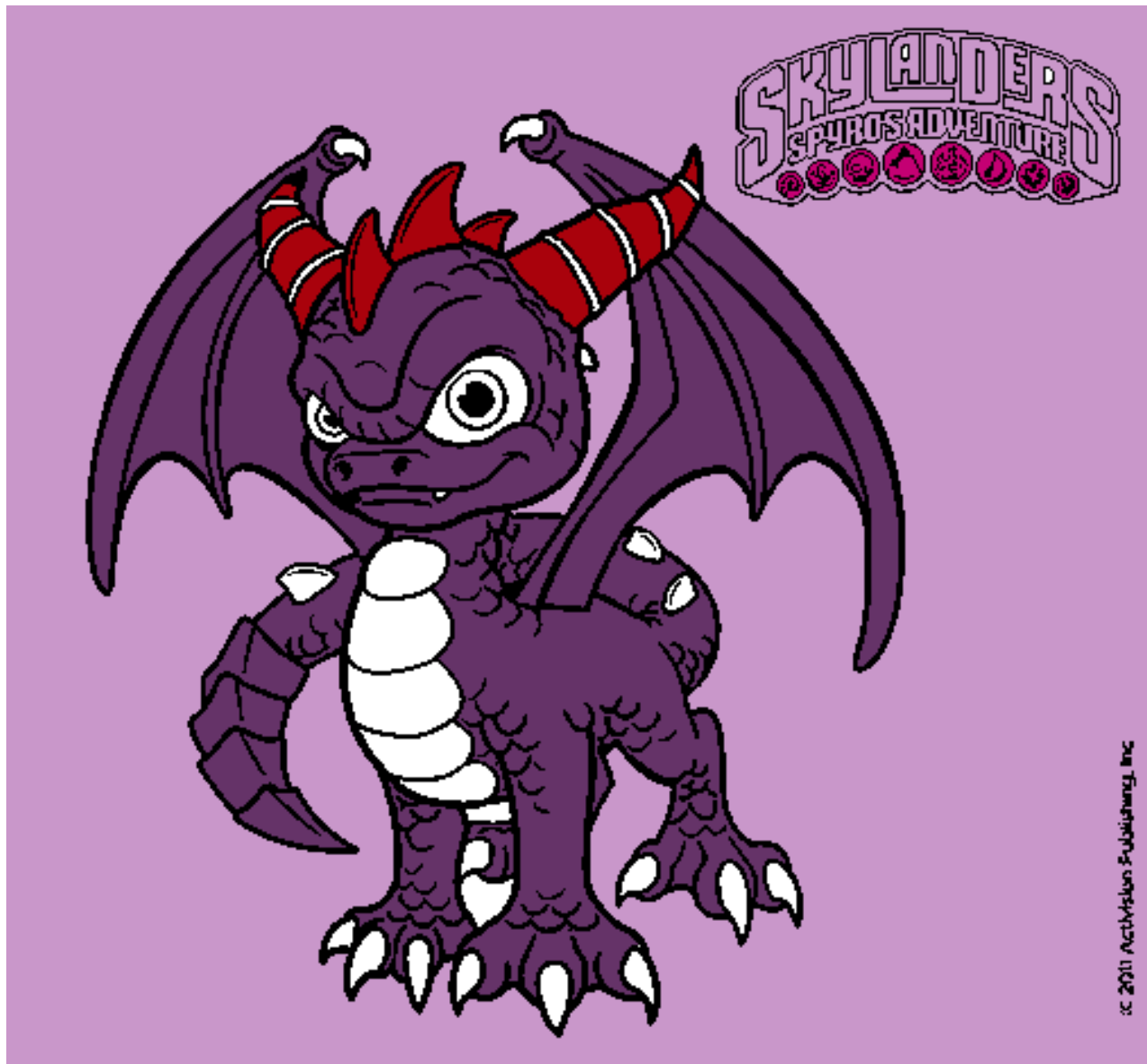




Spyro pintado por dragonals