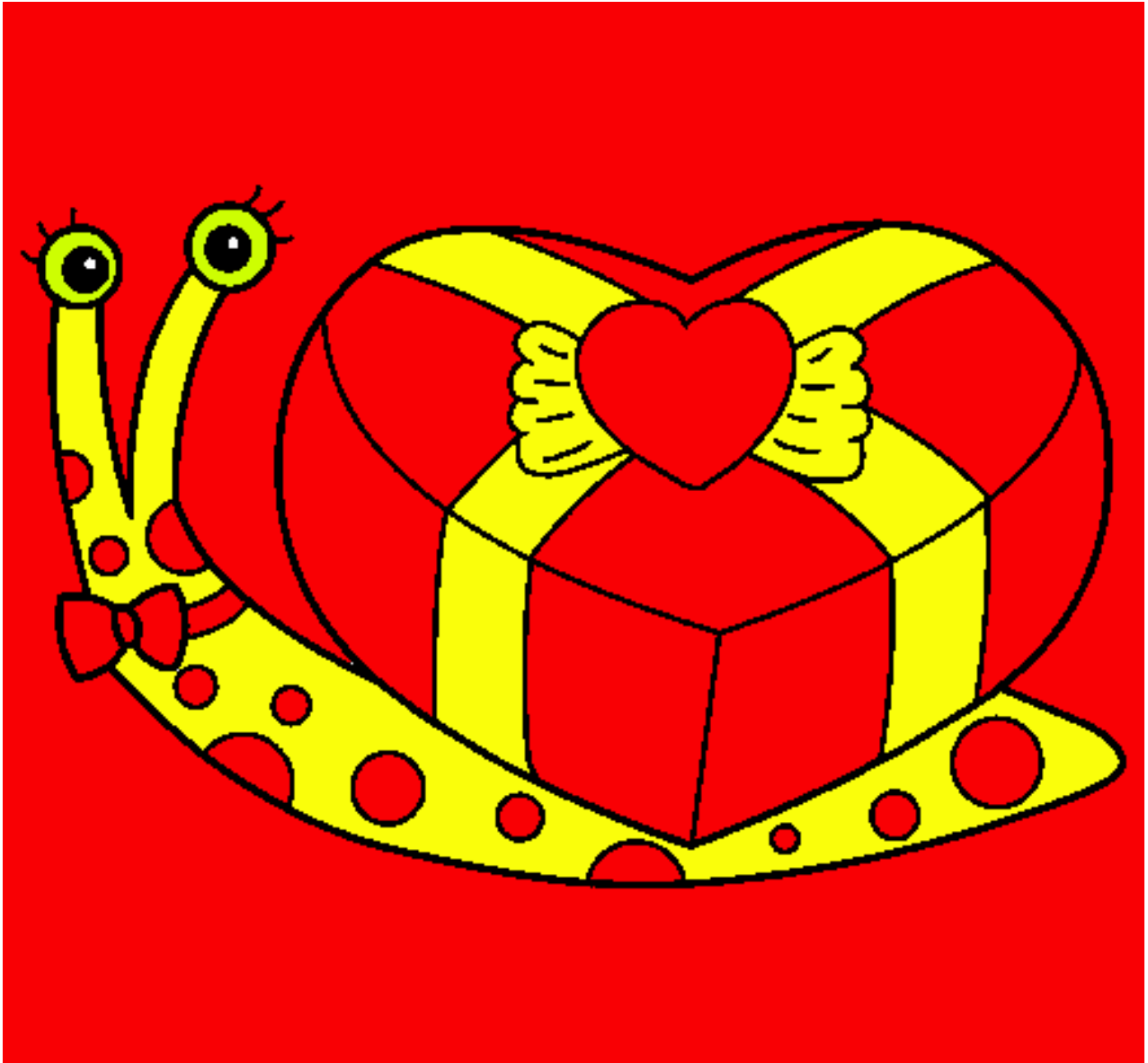




Caracol pintado por amorrrrrrrrr