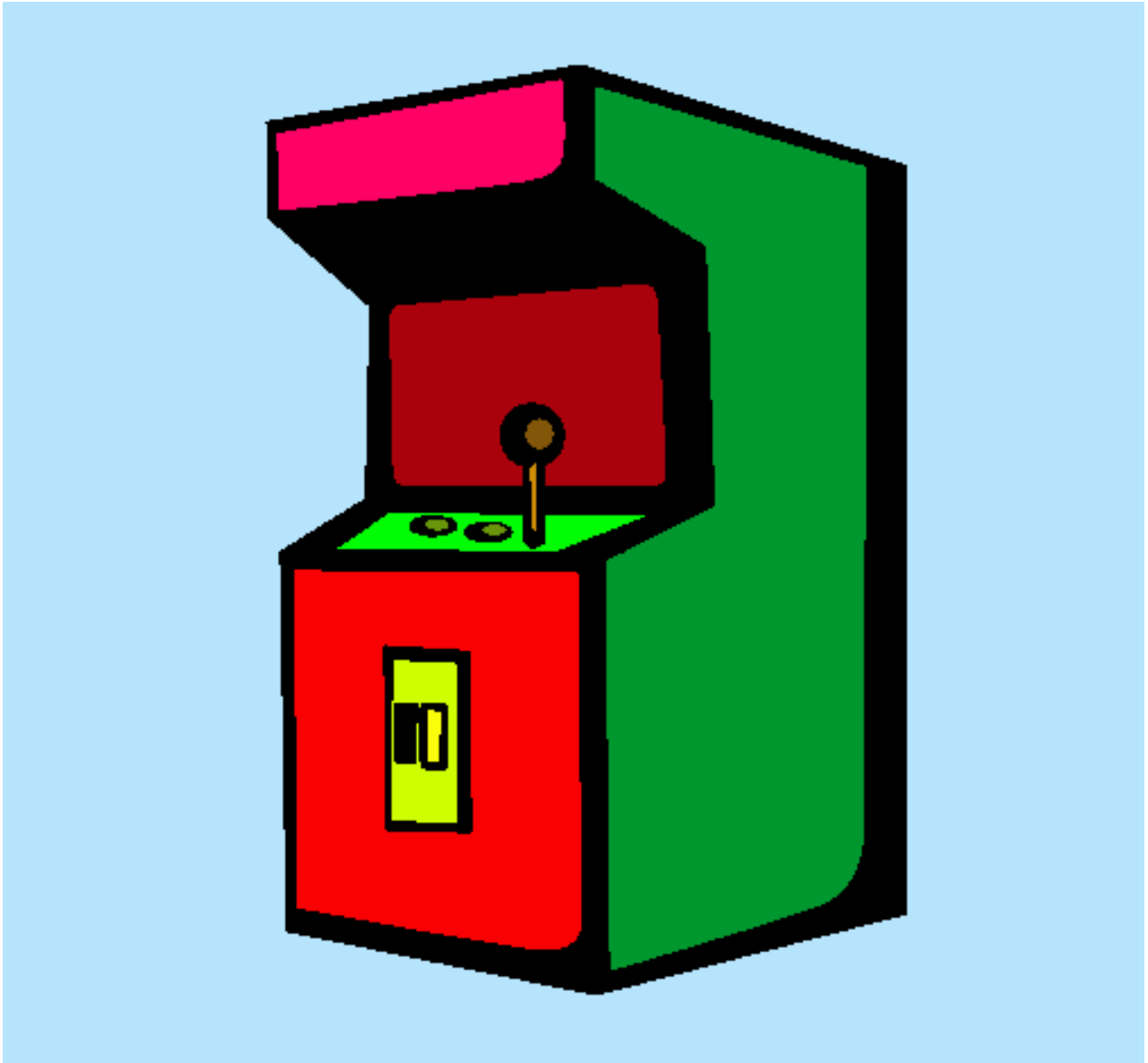




Máquina recreativa pintado por madara32t