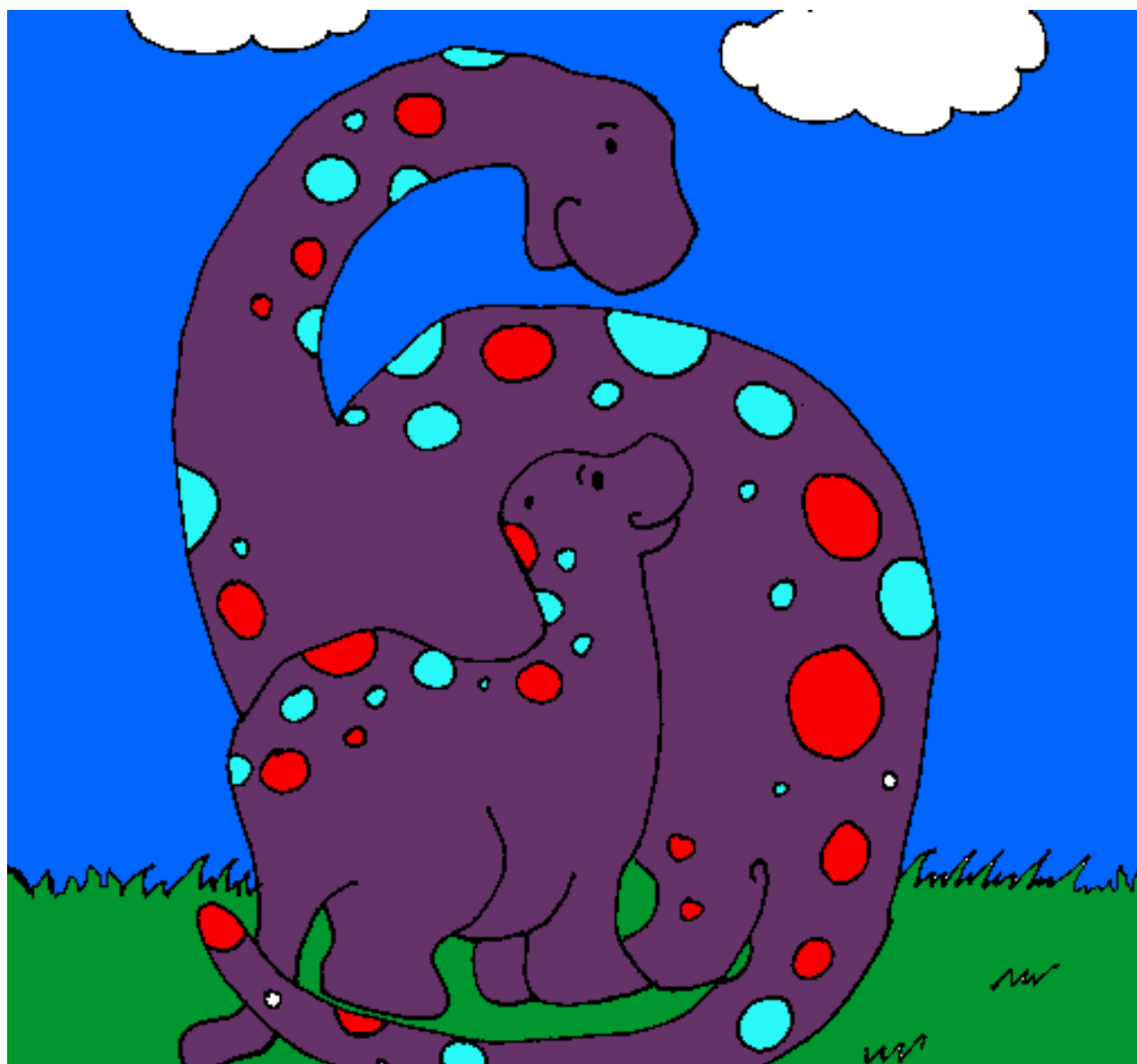




Dinosaurios pintado por peiton