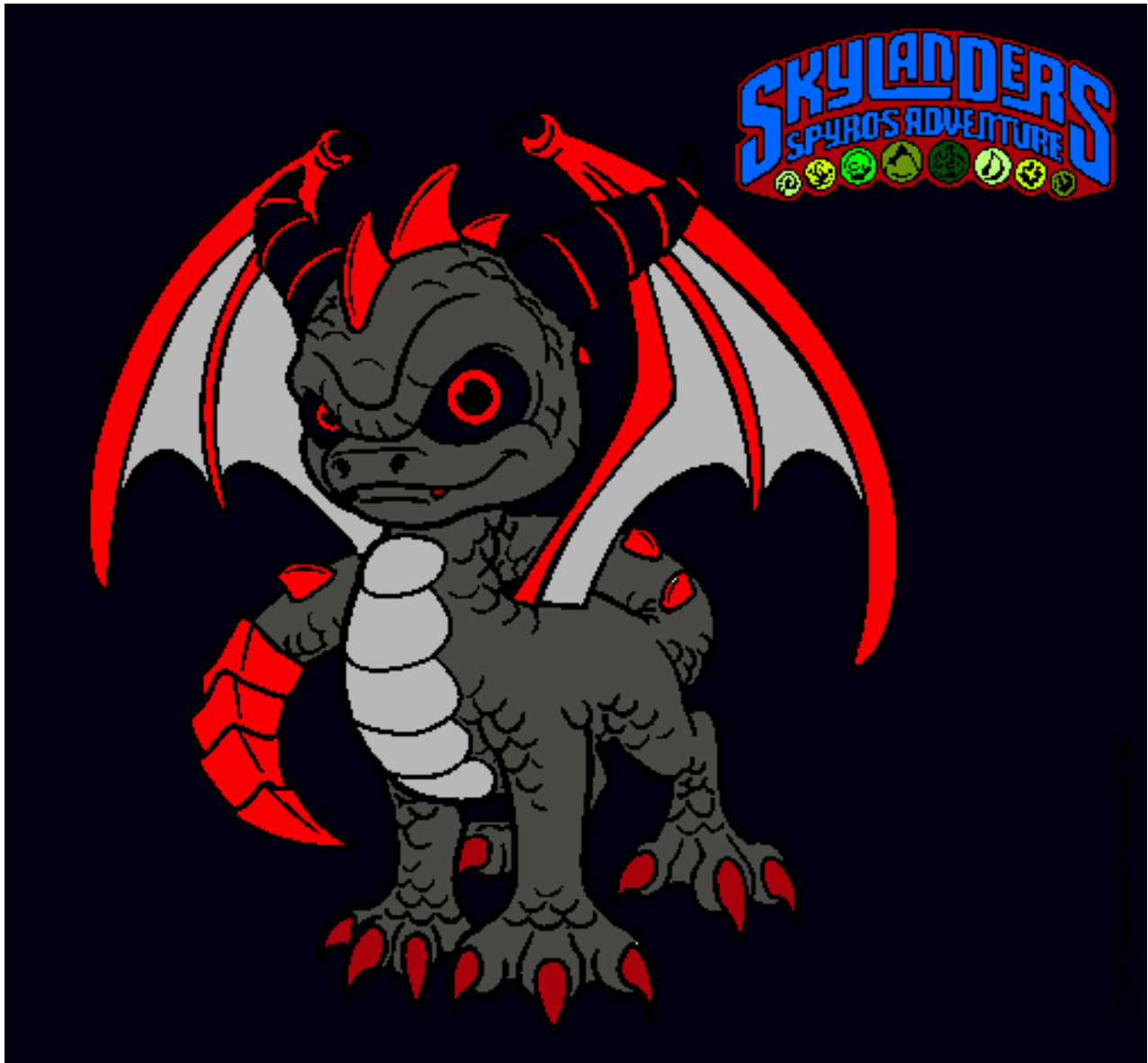




Spyro pintado por chum