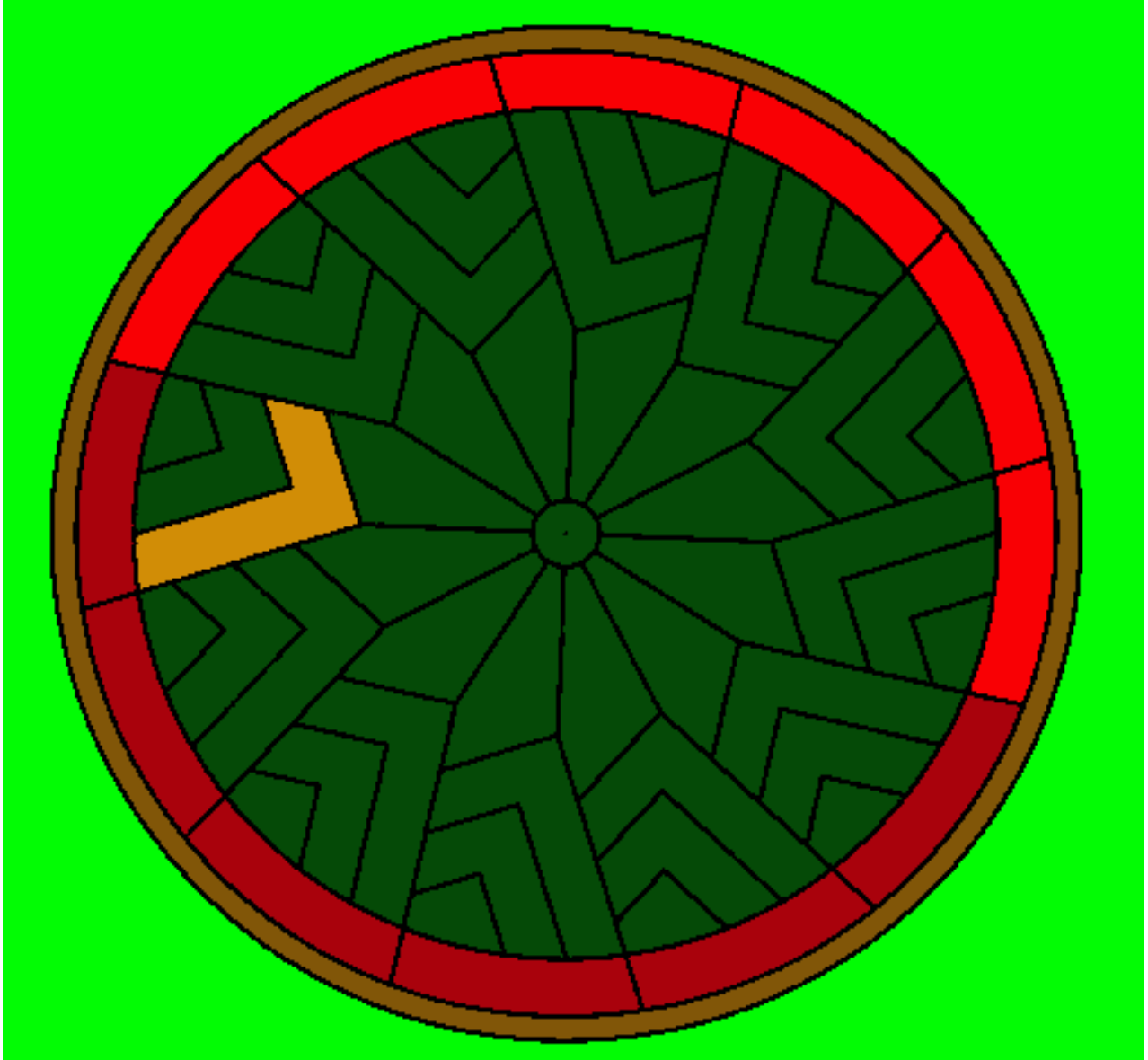




Mandala 24 pintado por Raully