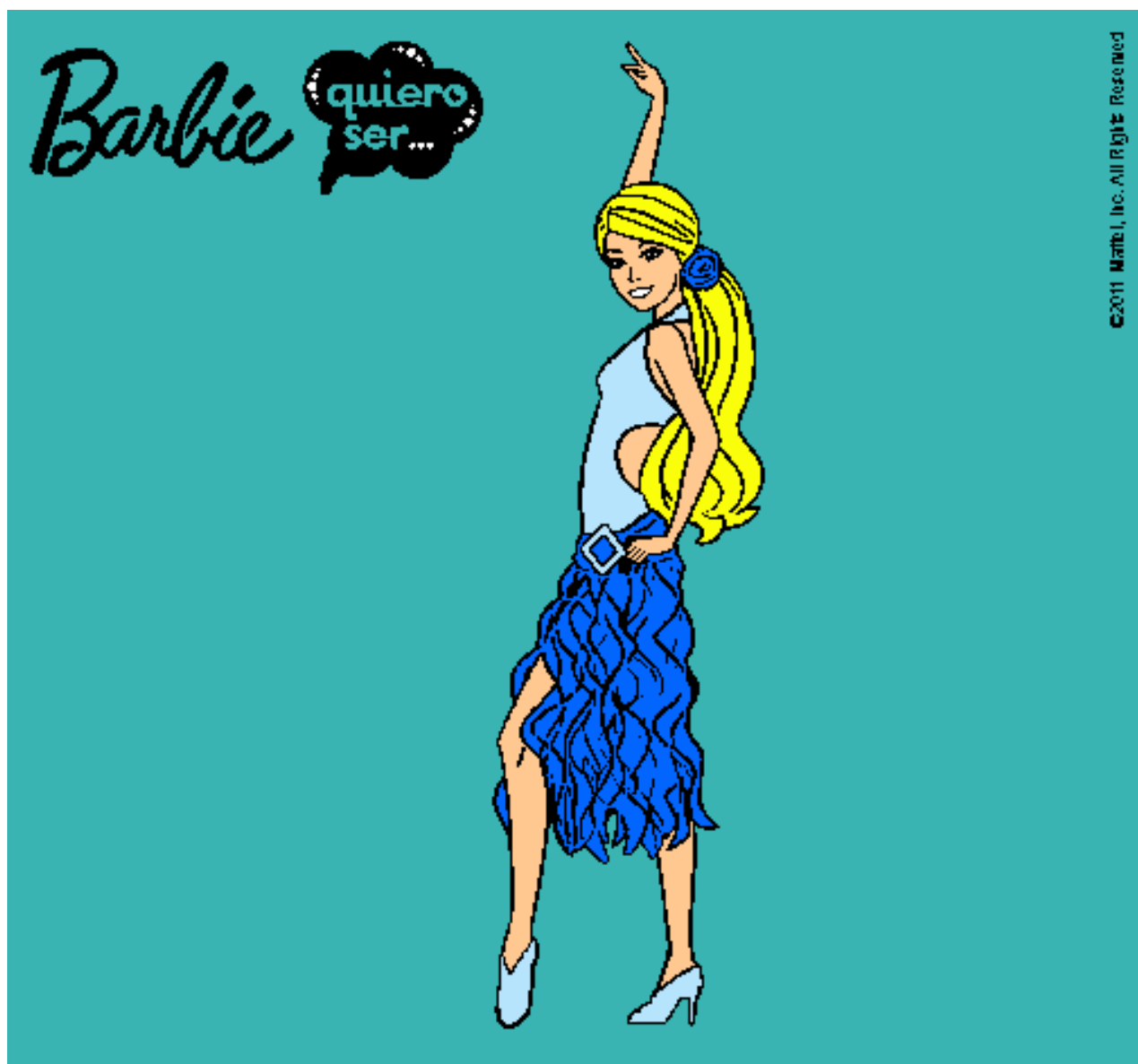




Barbie flamenca pintado por nataliavar