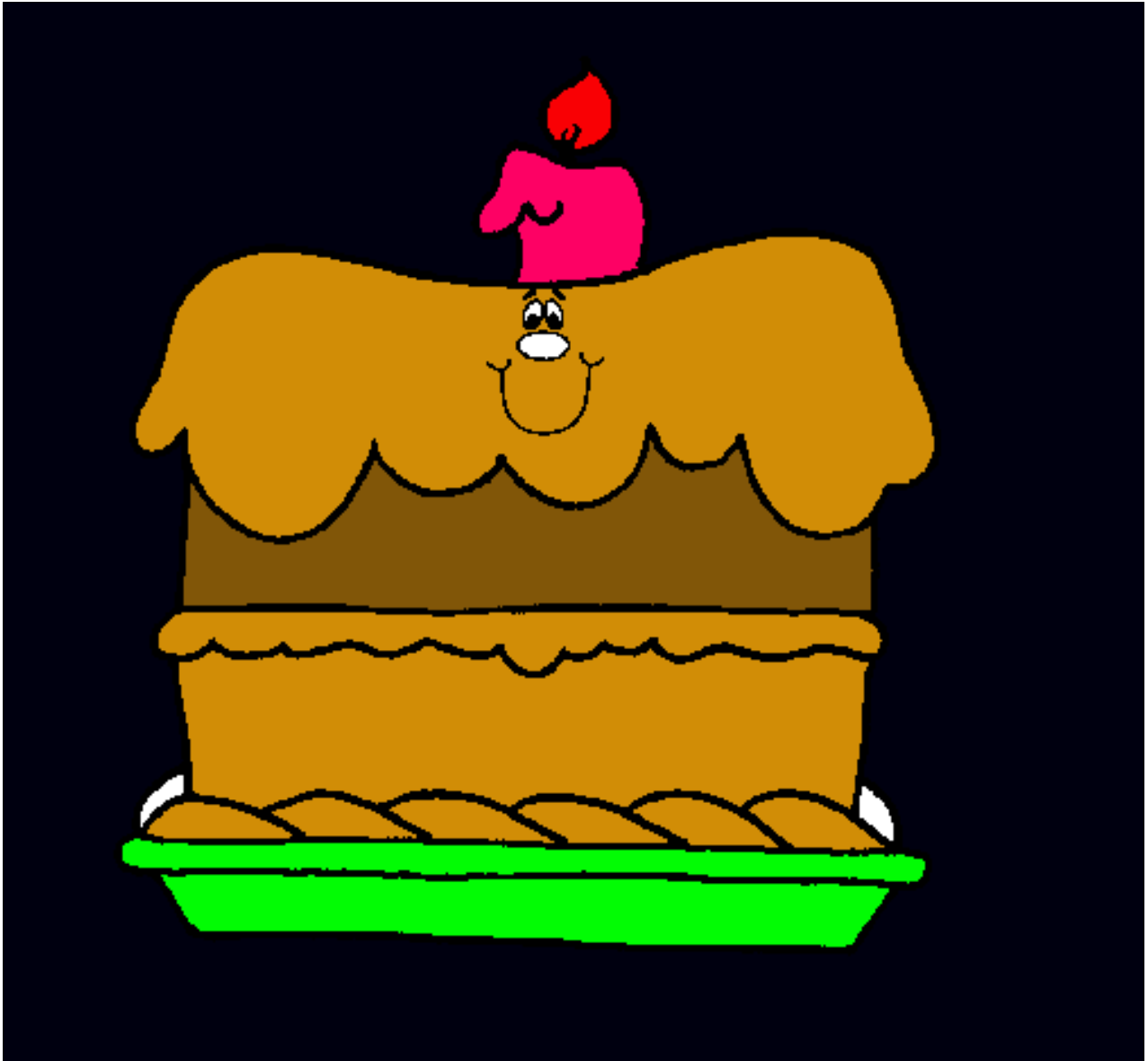




Pastel de cumpleaños pintado por tortaaaaaaa