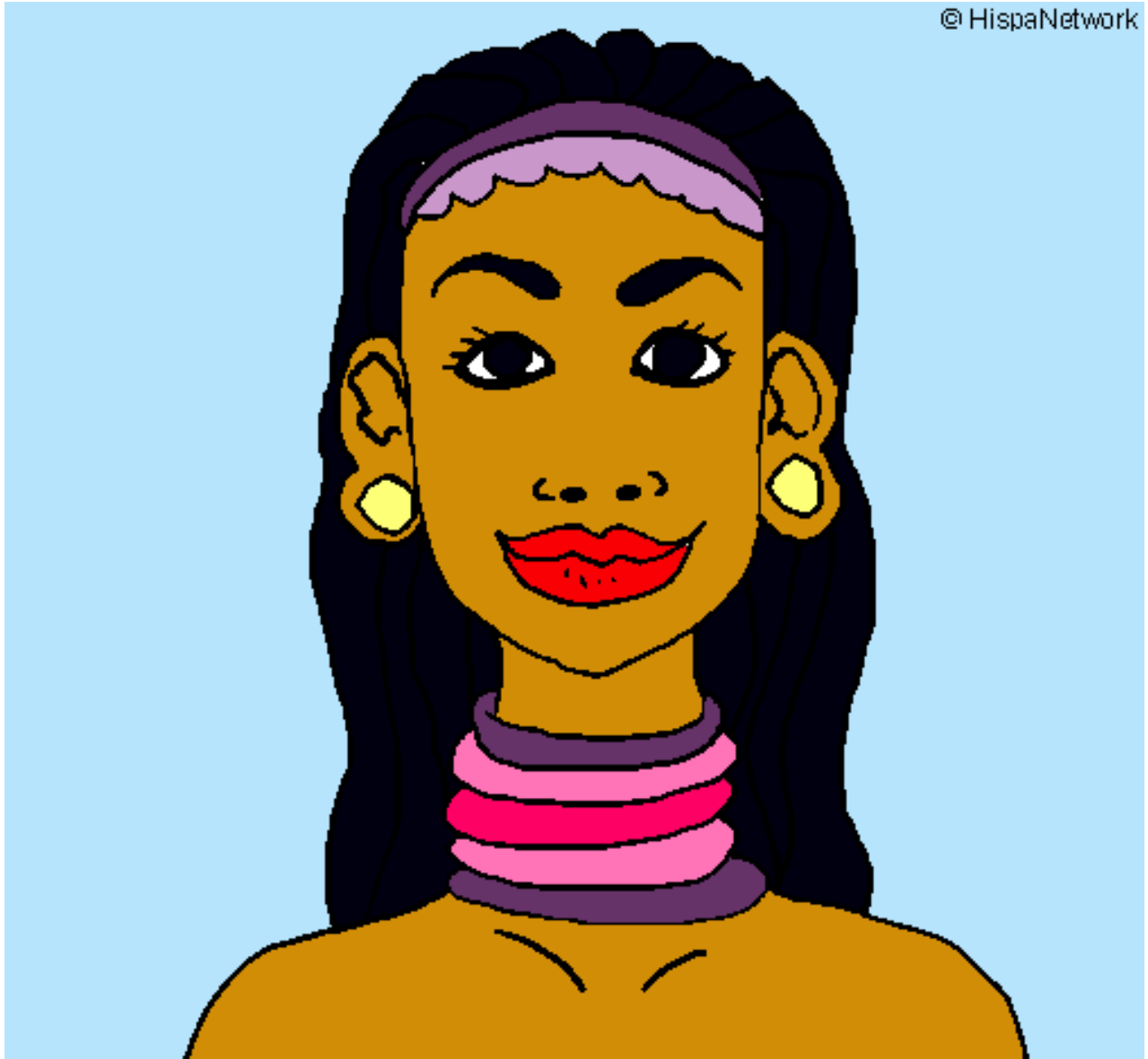




Mujer jirafa pintado por bebebebe