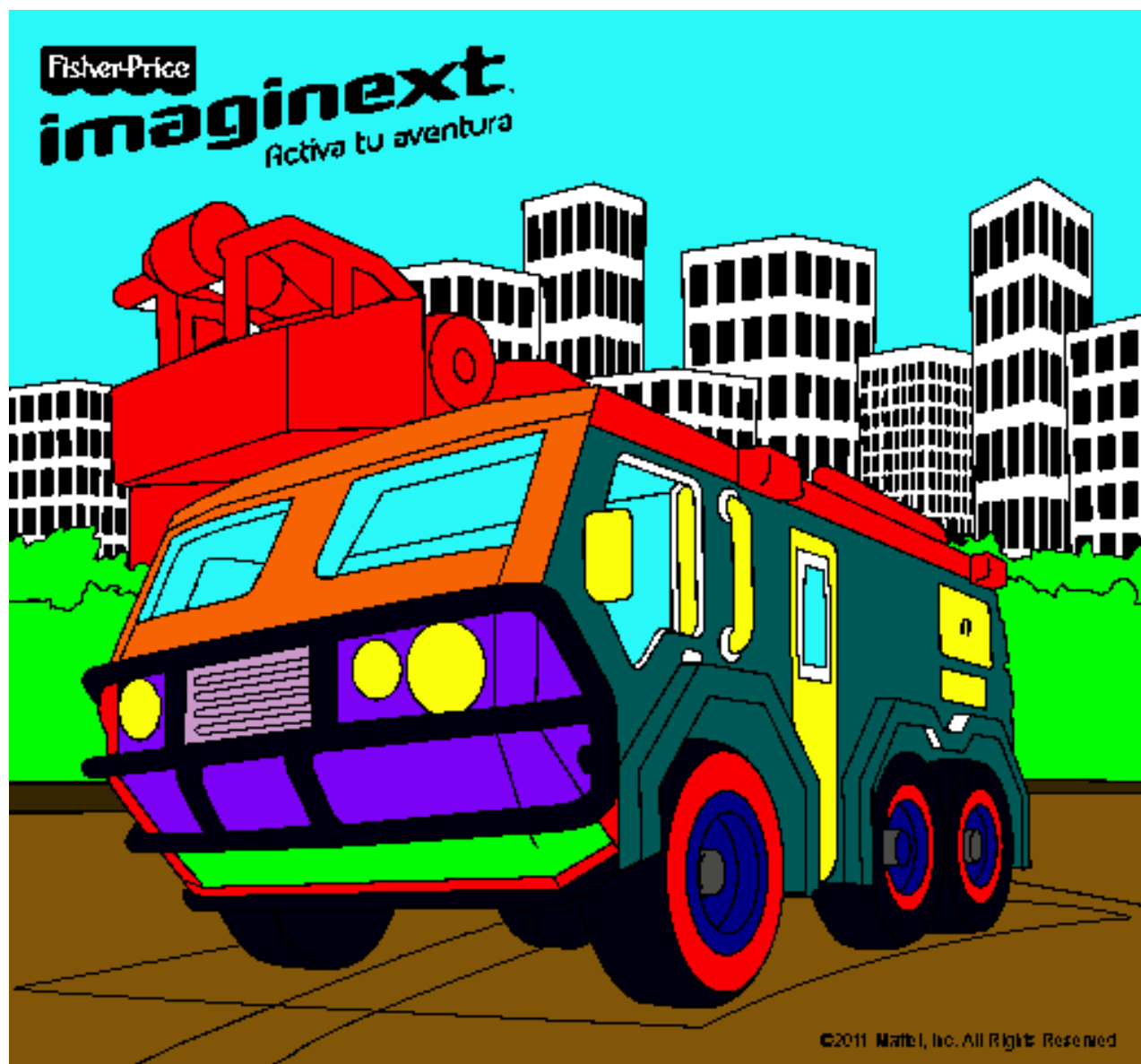




Imaginext 15 pintado por goku2