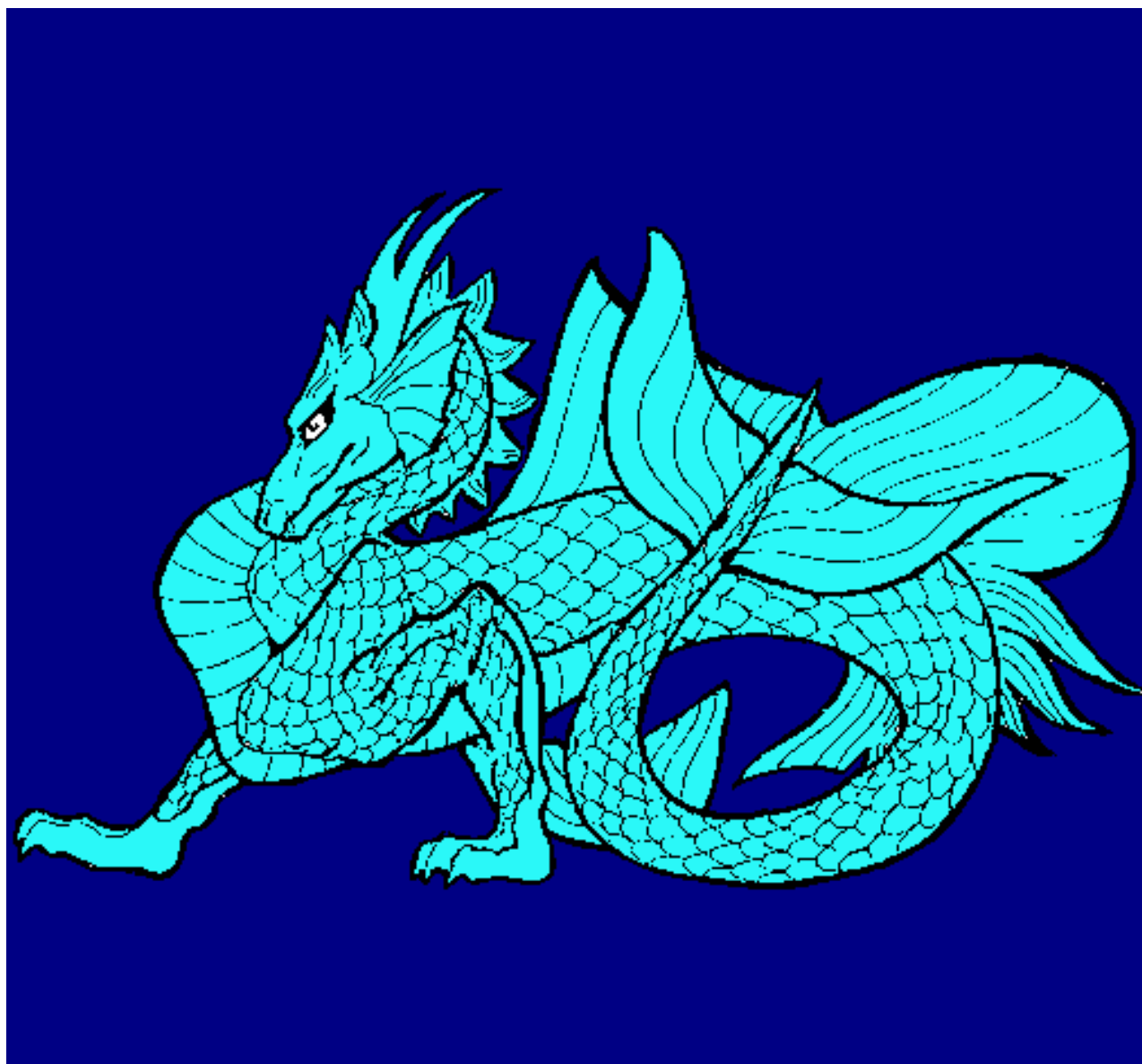




Dragón de mar pintado por calaca