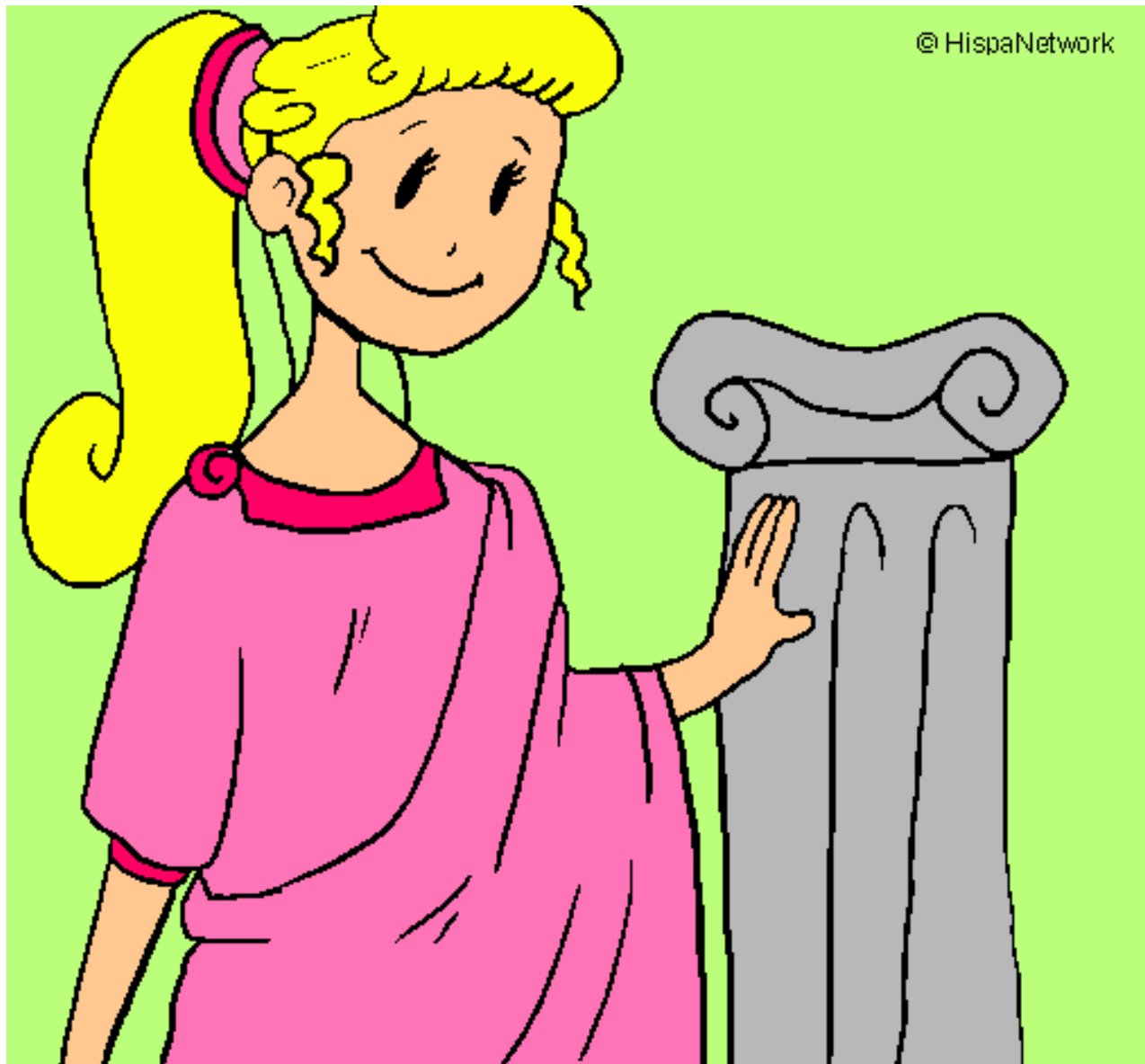




Joven romana pintado por marcela