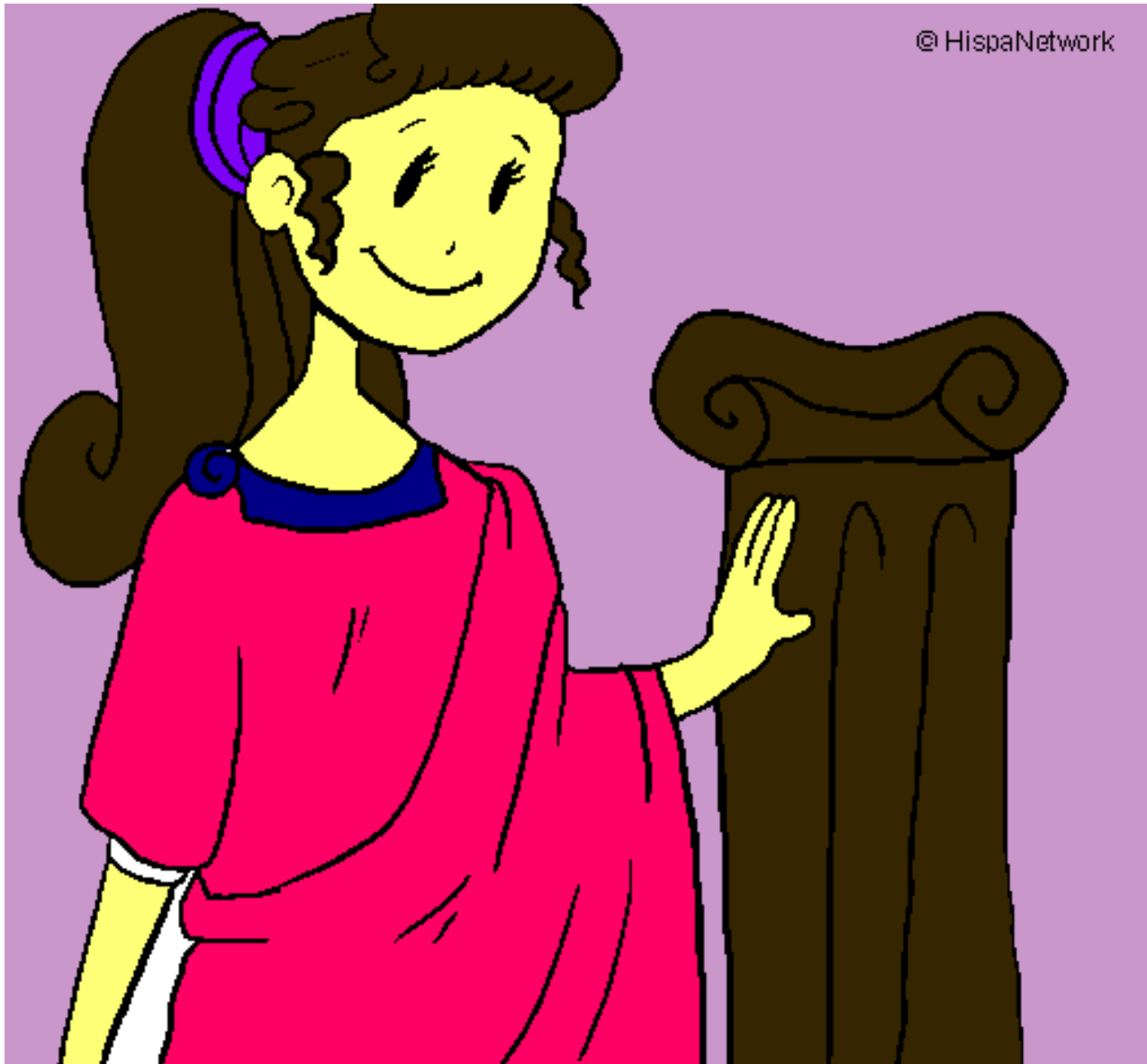




Joven romana pintado por roma