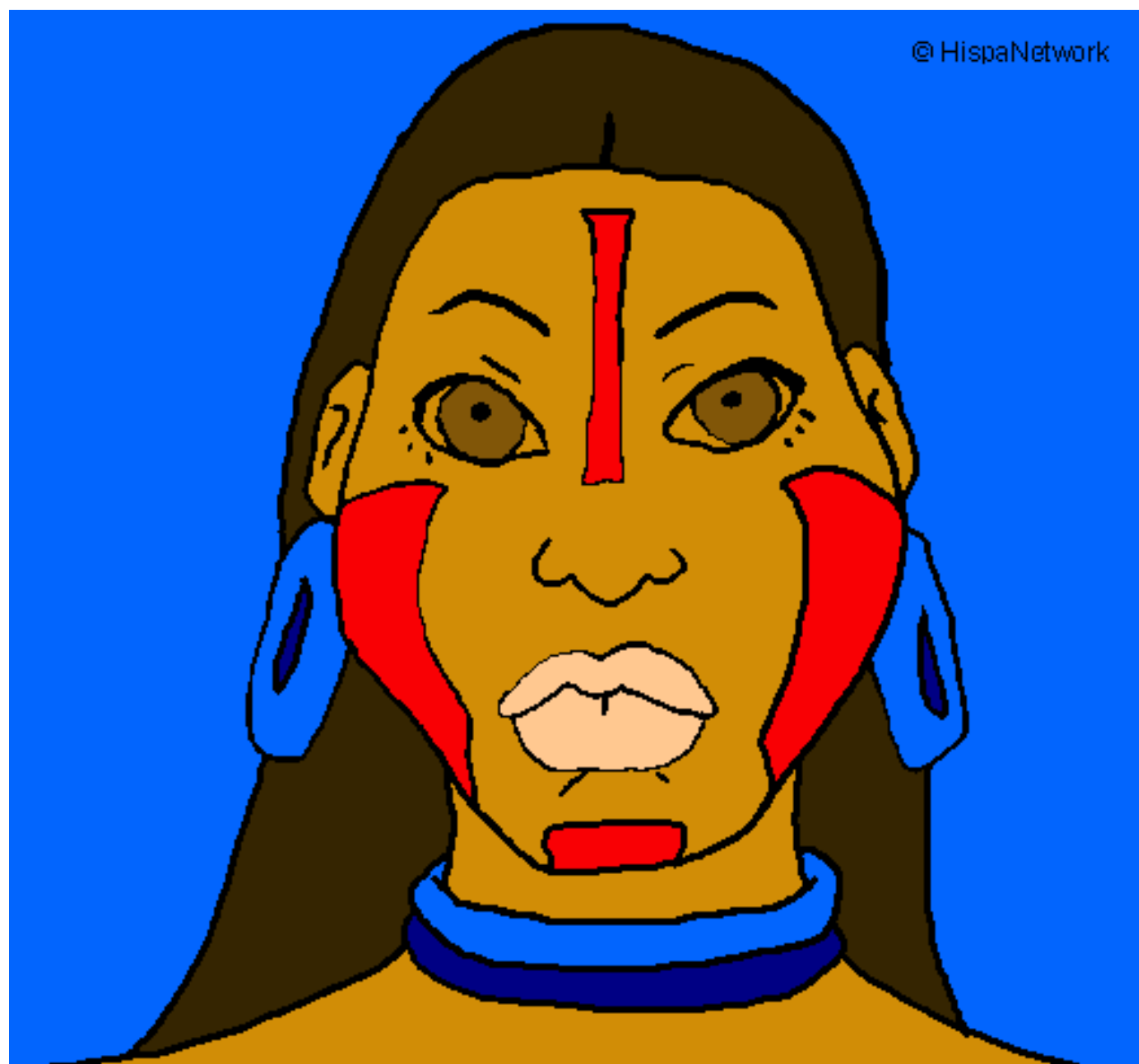




Mujer maya pintado por amalia