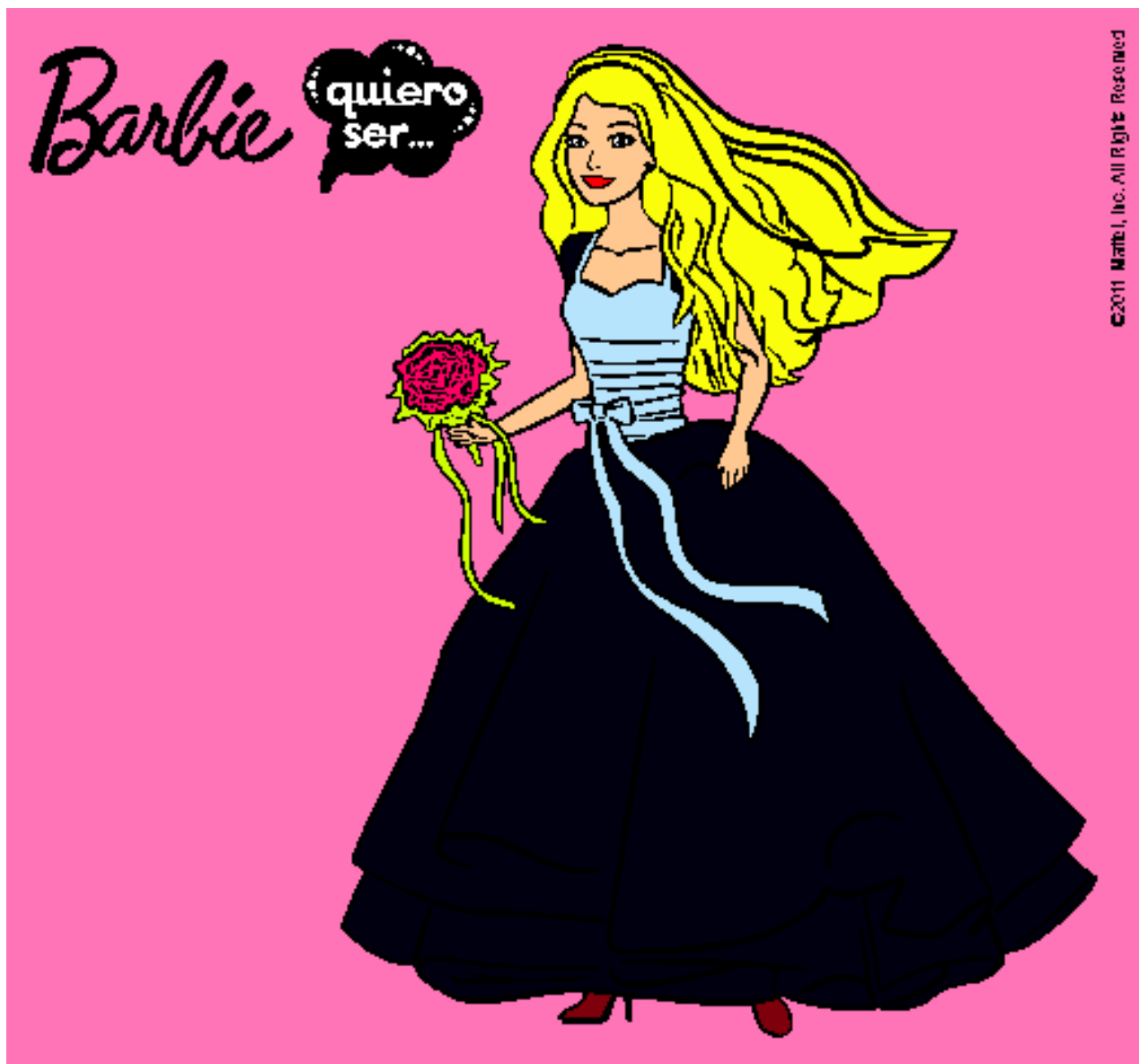




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por micaela22222