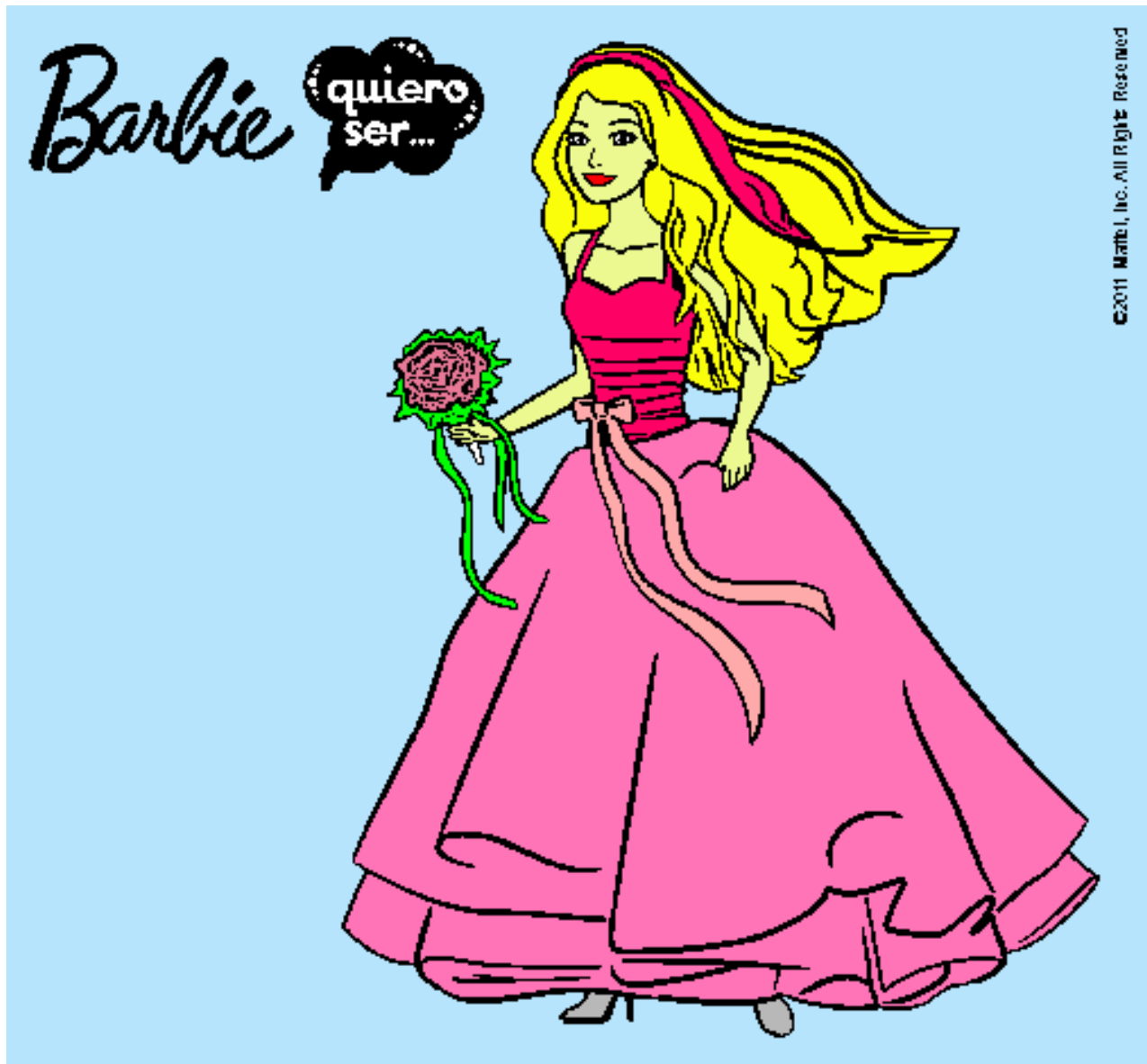




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por salamicum