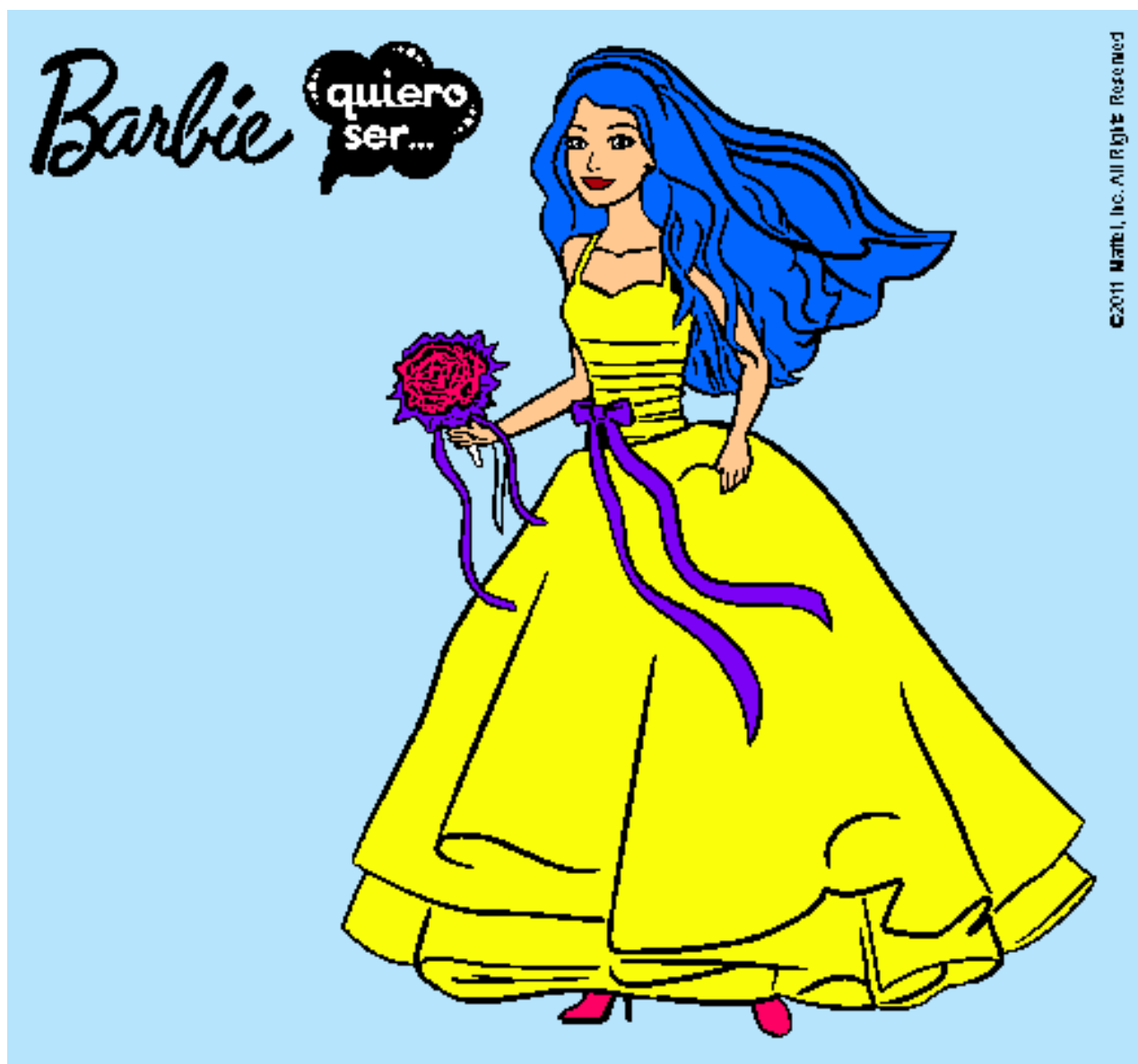




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por chelsea