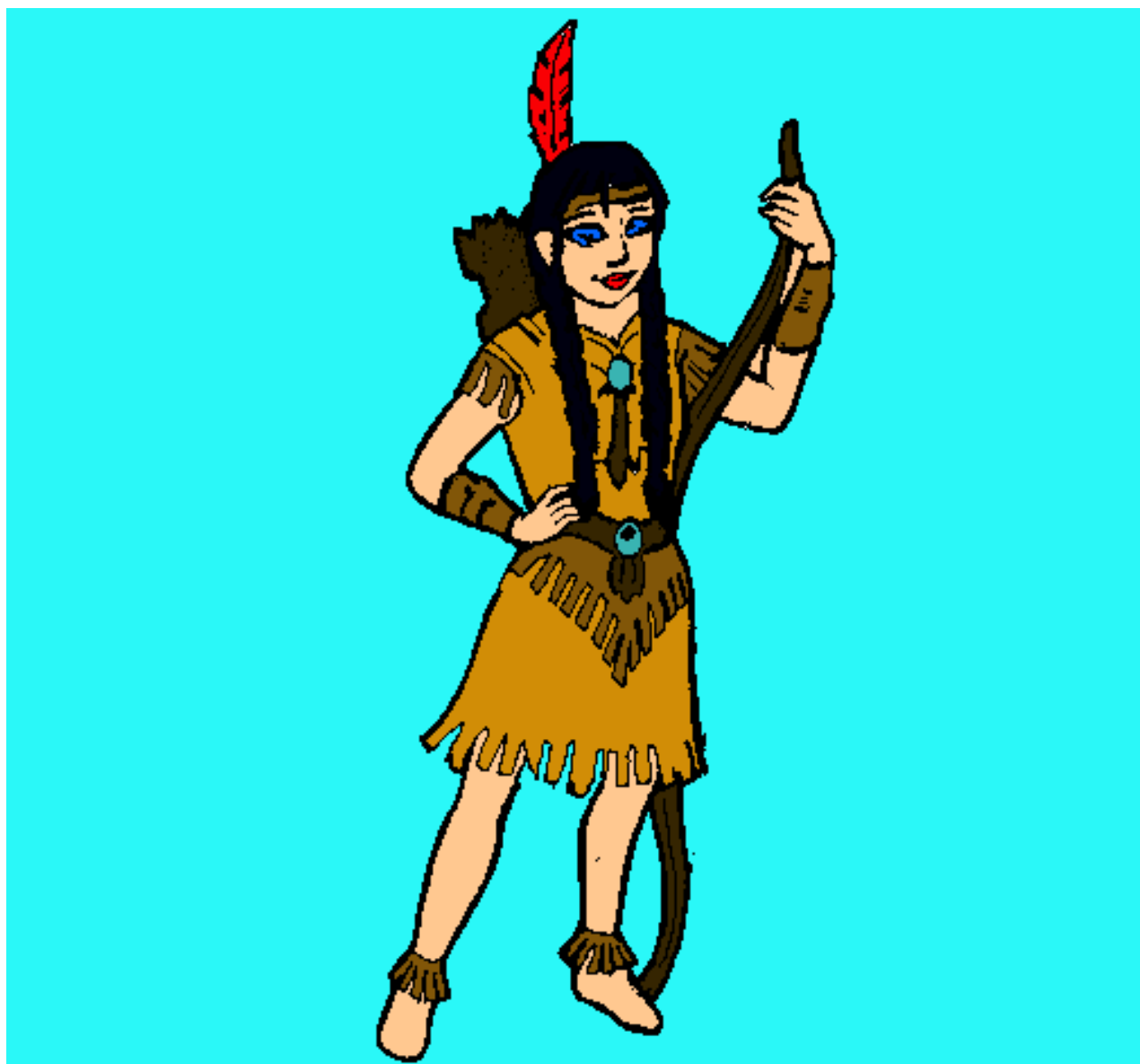




Chica india pintado por adry134