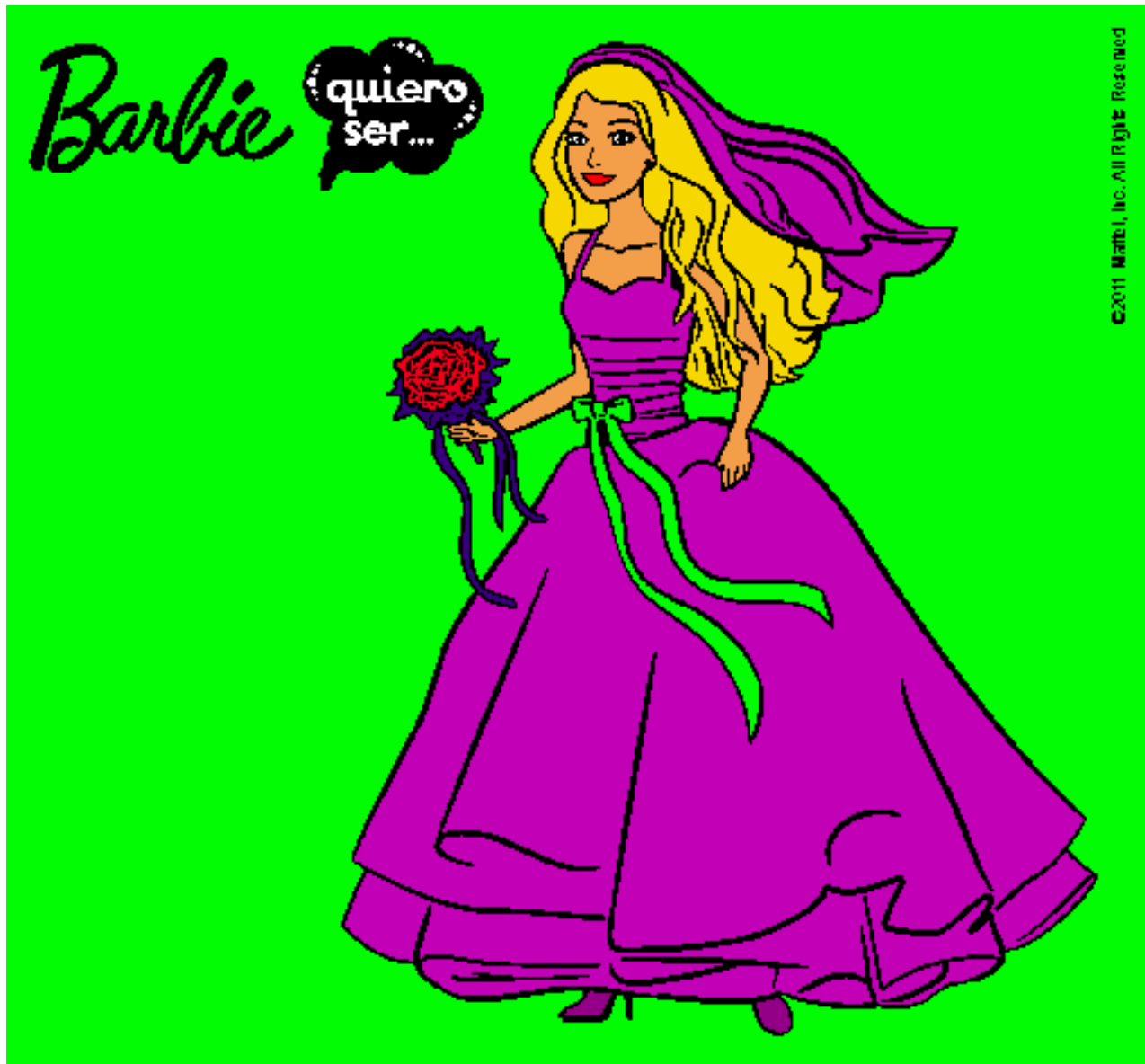




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por 1fri