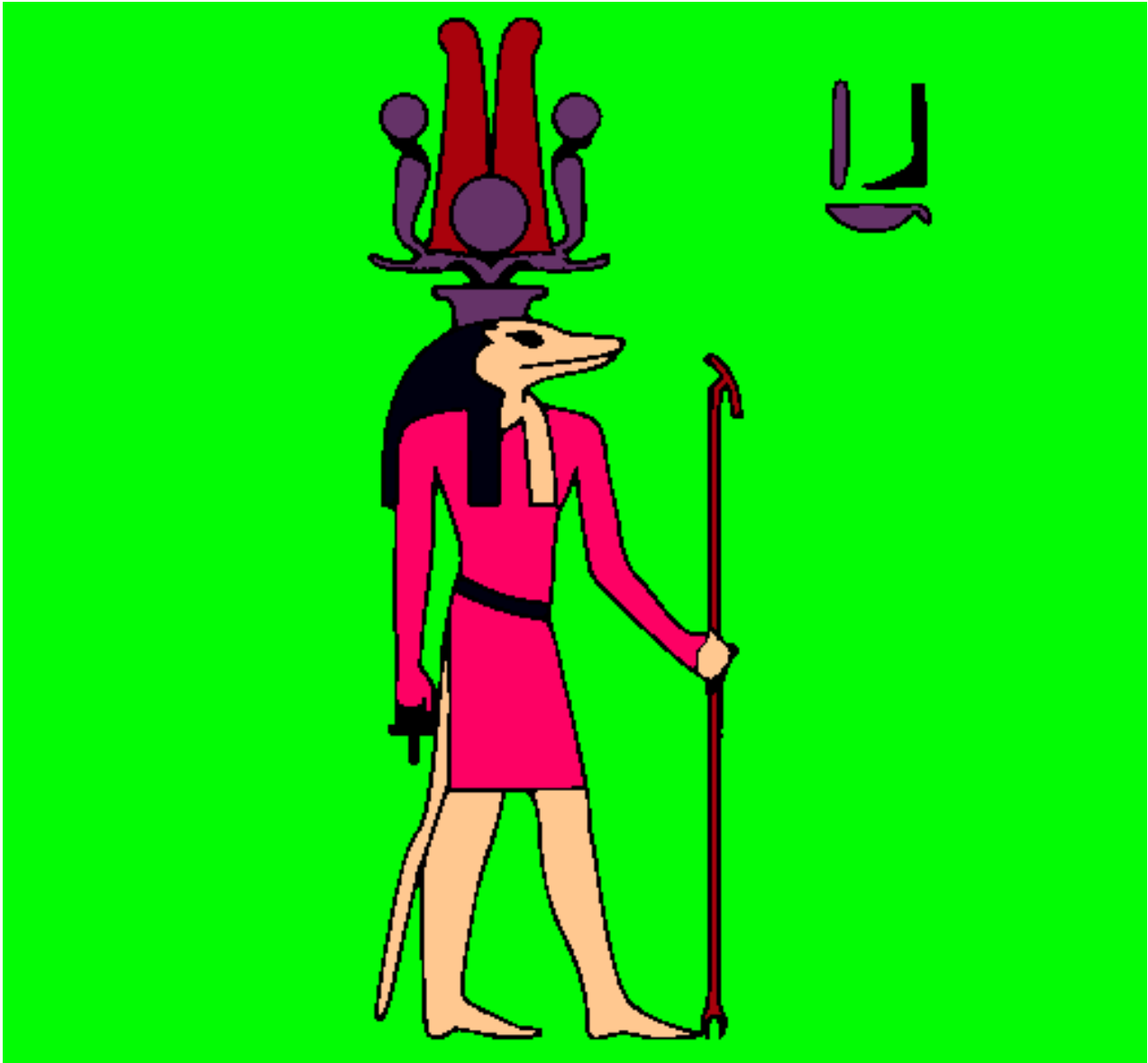




Sobek pintado por itza