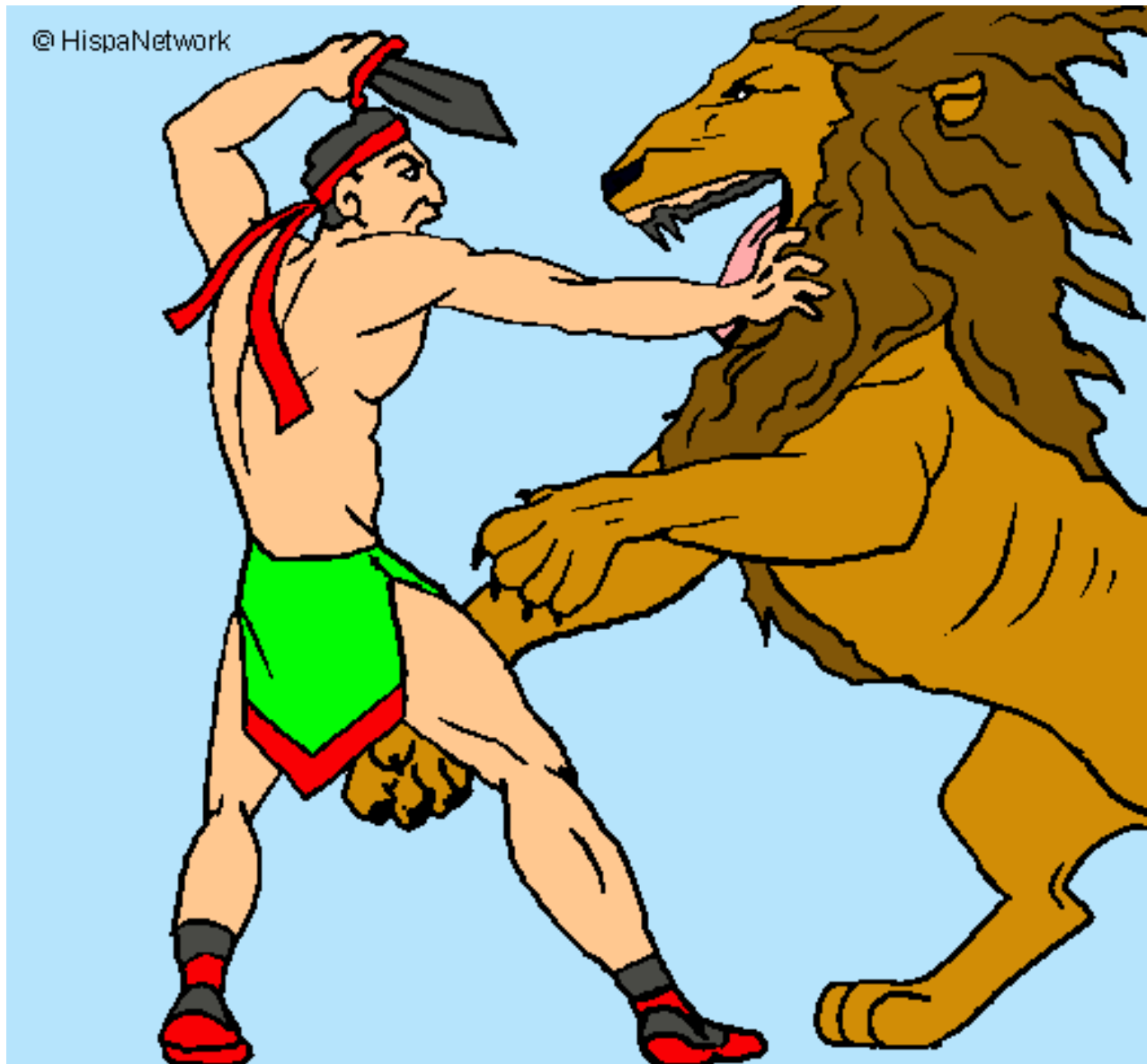




Gladiador contra león pintado por jjjj