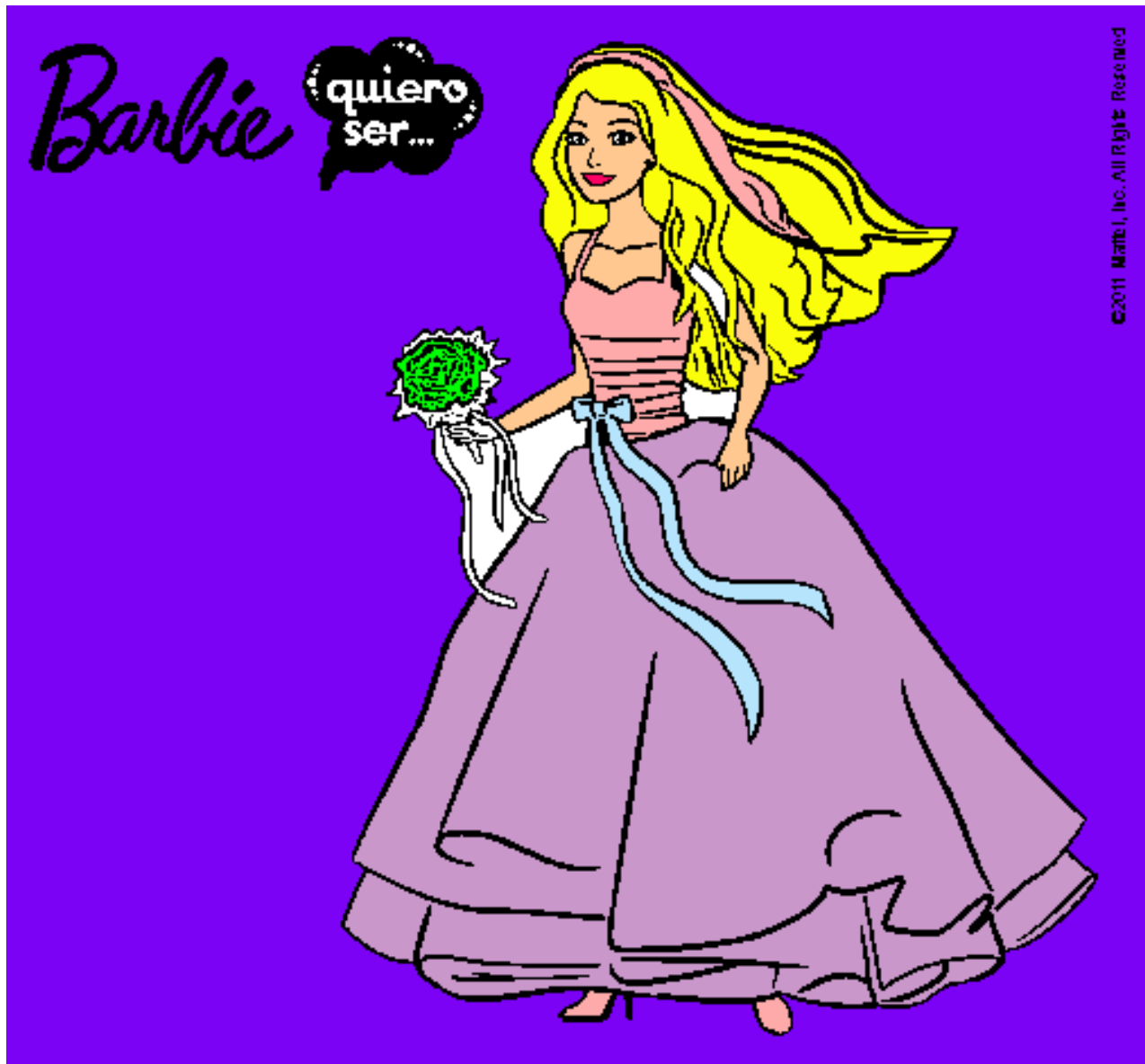




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por carmen4