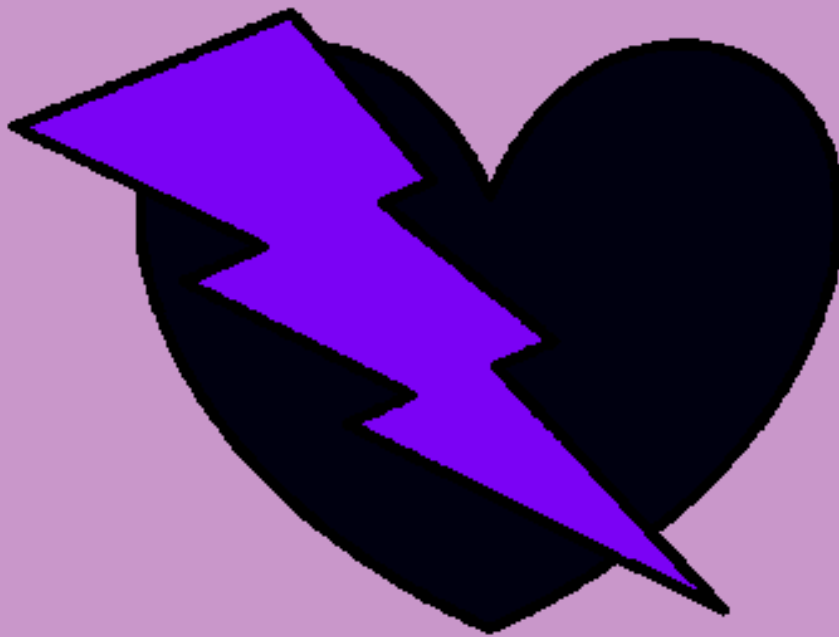




**La fuerza del amor ^^
te quiero mucho**