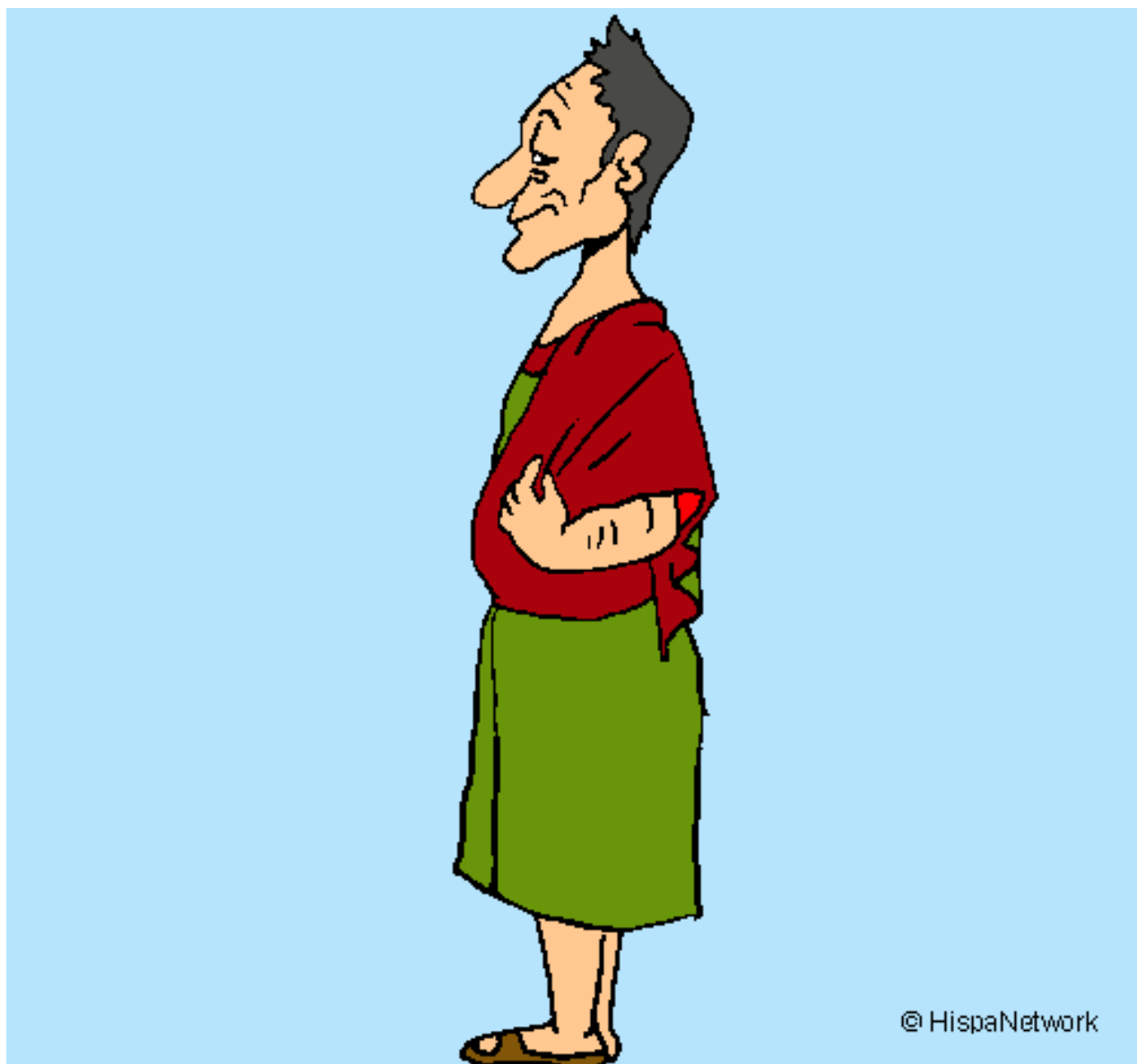




Romano II pintado por jezreel