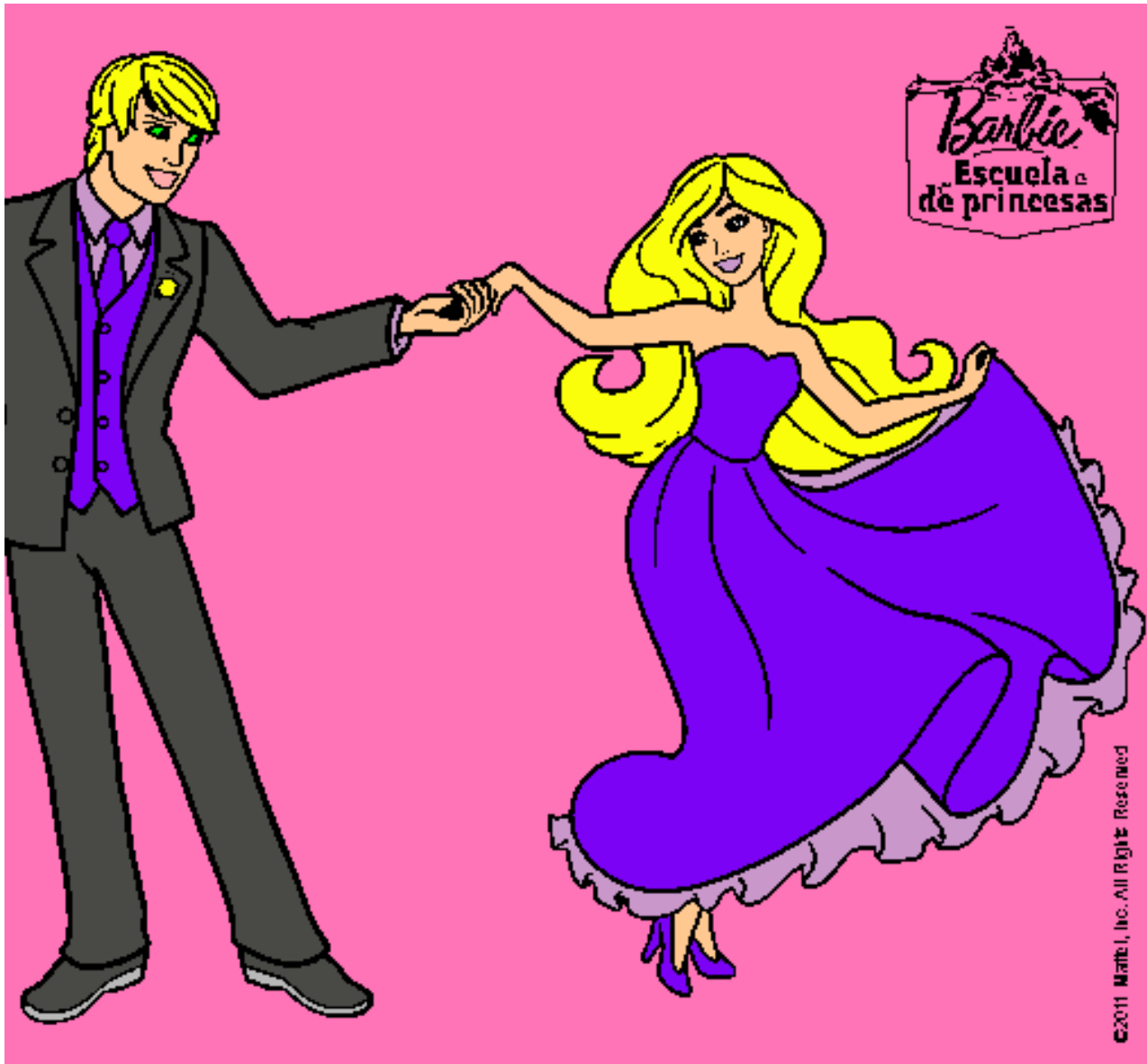


Dibujos.net



Barbie bailando pintado por amalia