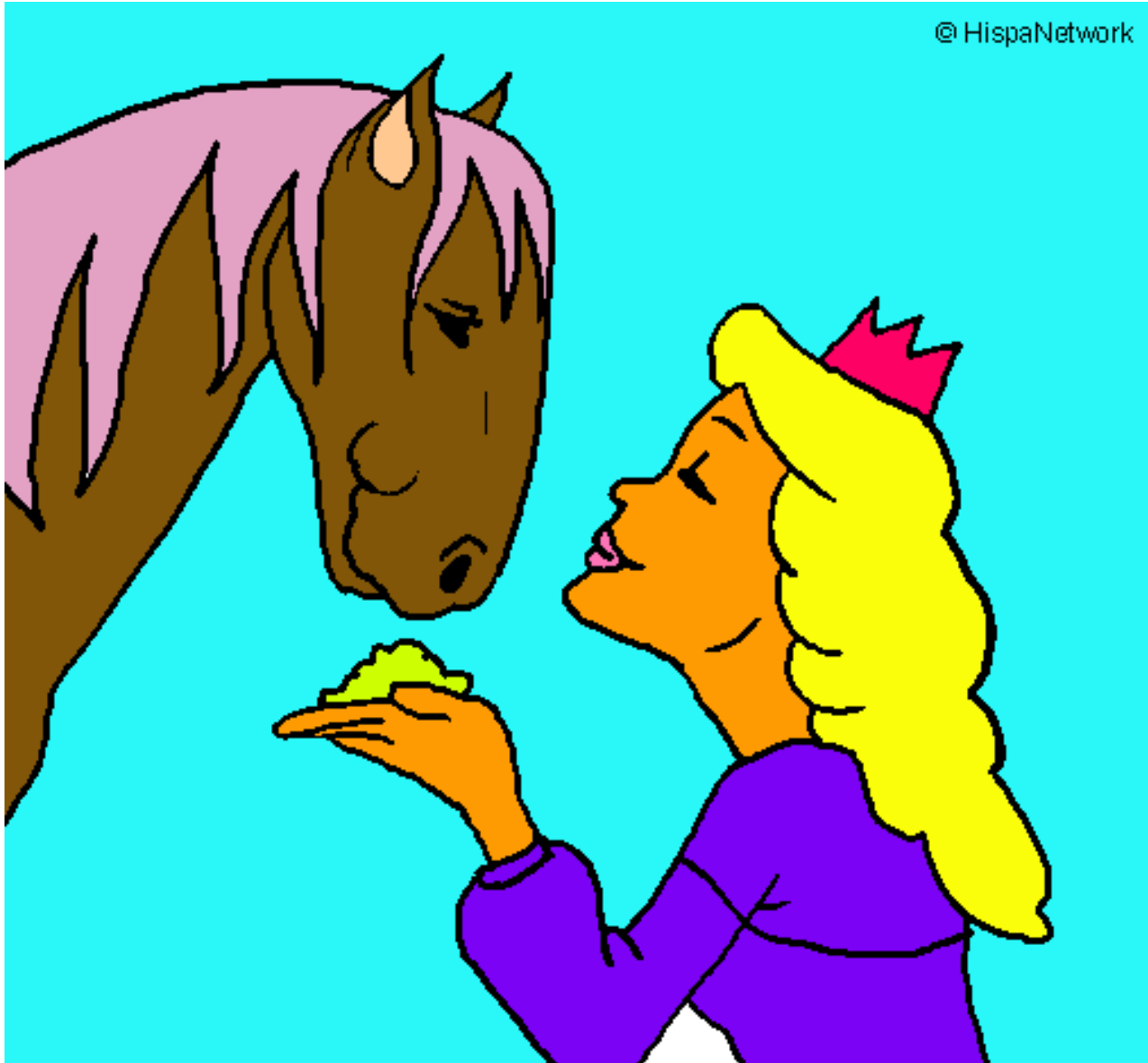




Princesa y caballo pintado por Yesly