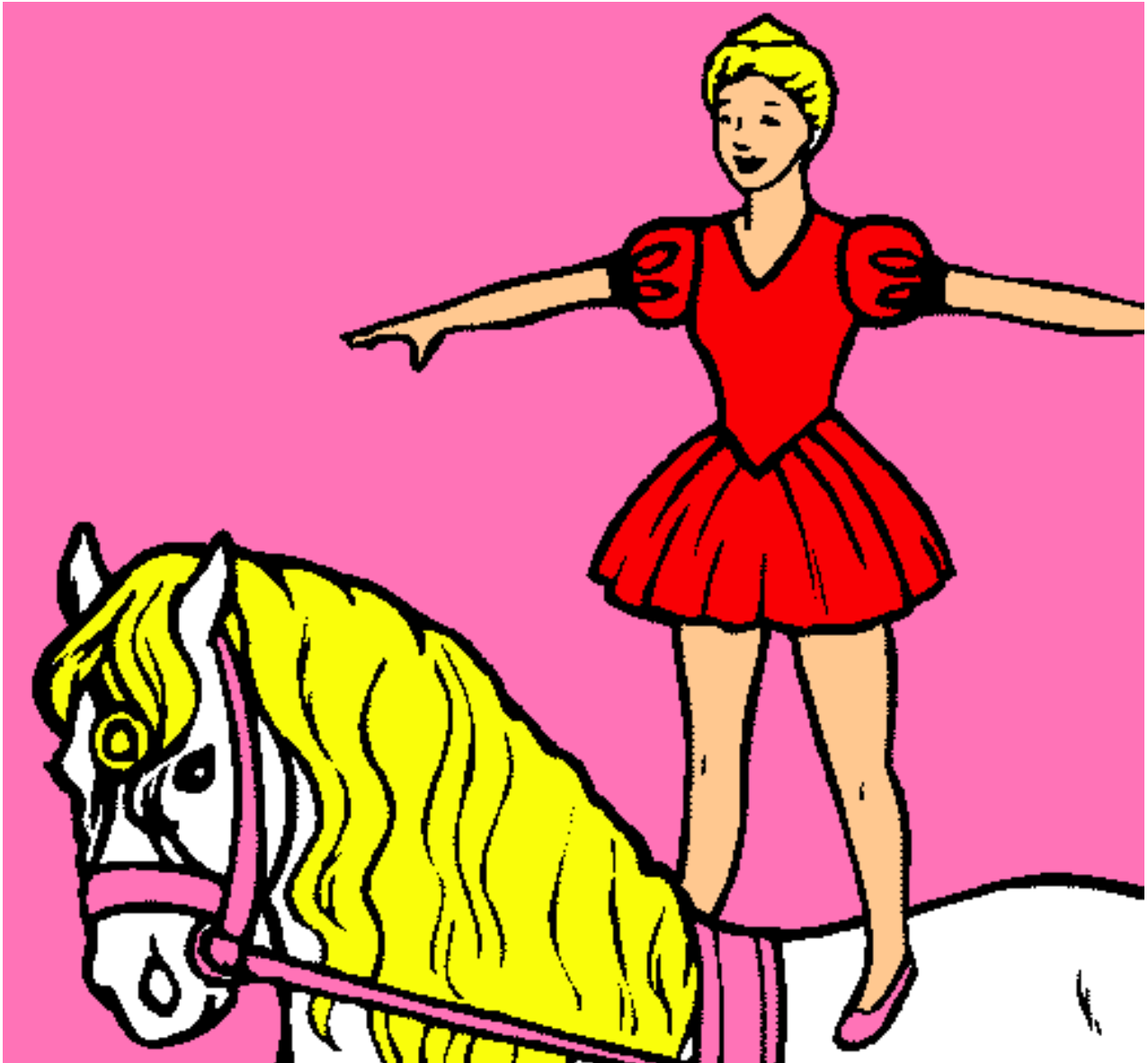




Trapeceista encima de caballo pintado por labarbi