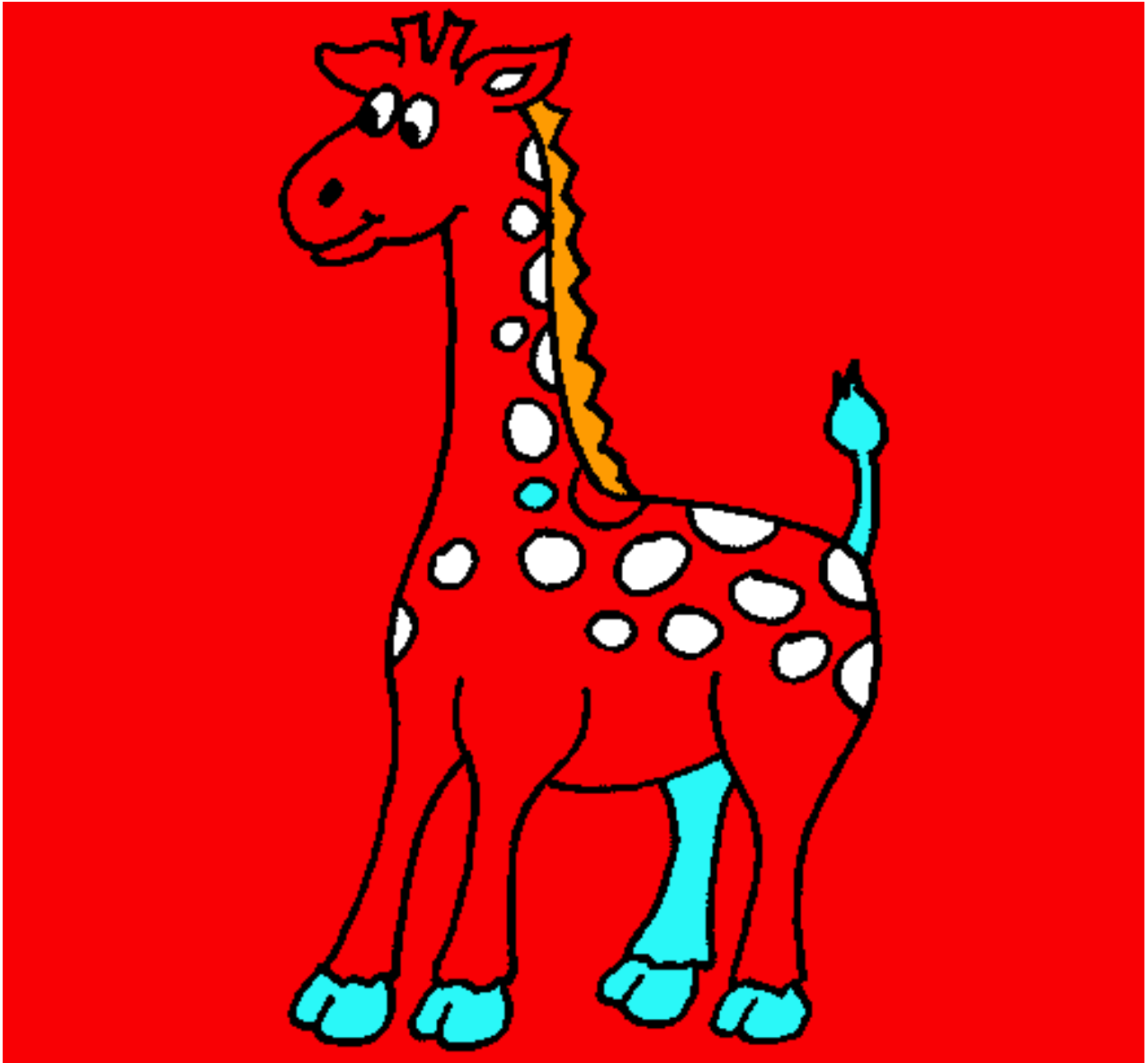




Jirafa pintado por alfredithooo