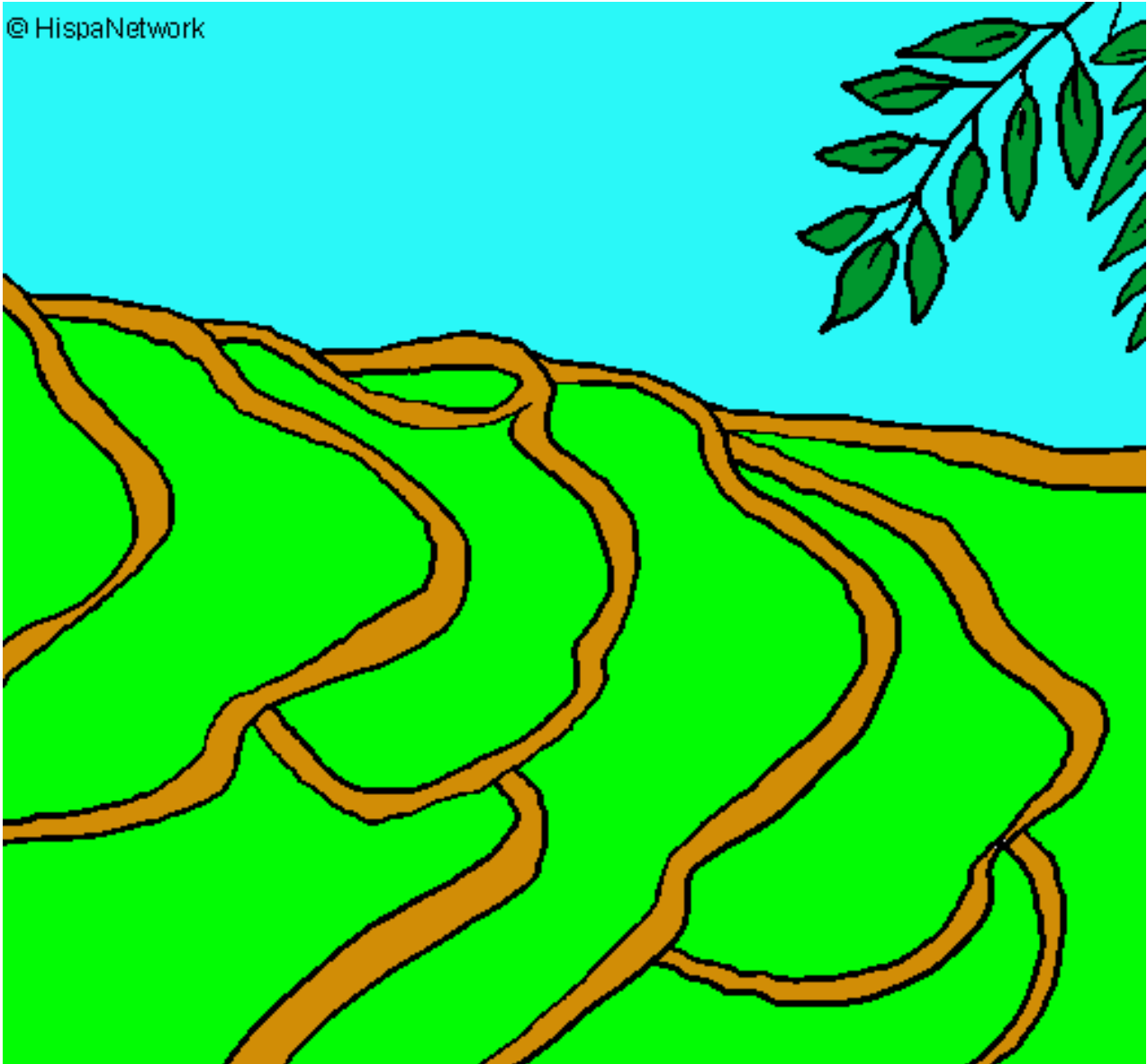


© HispaNetwork



Campos de arroz pintado por gaty