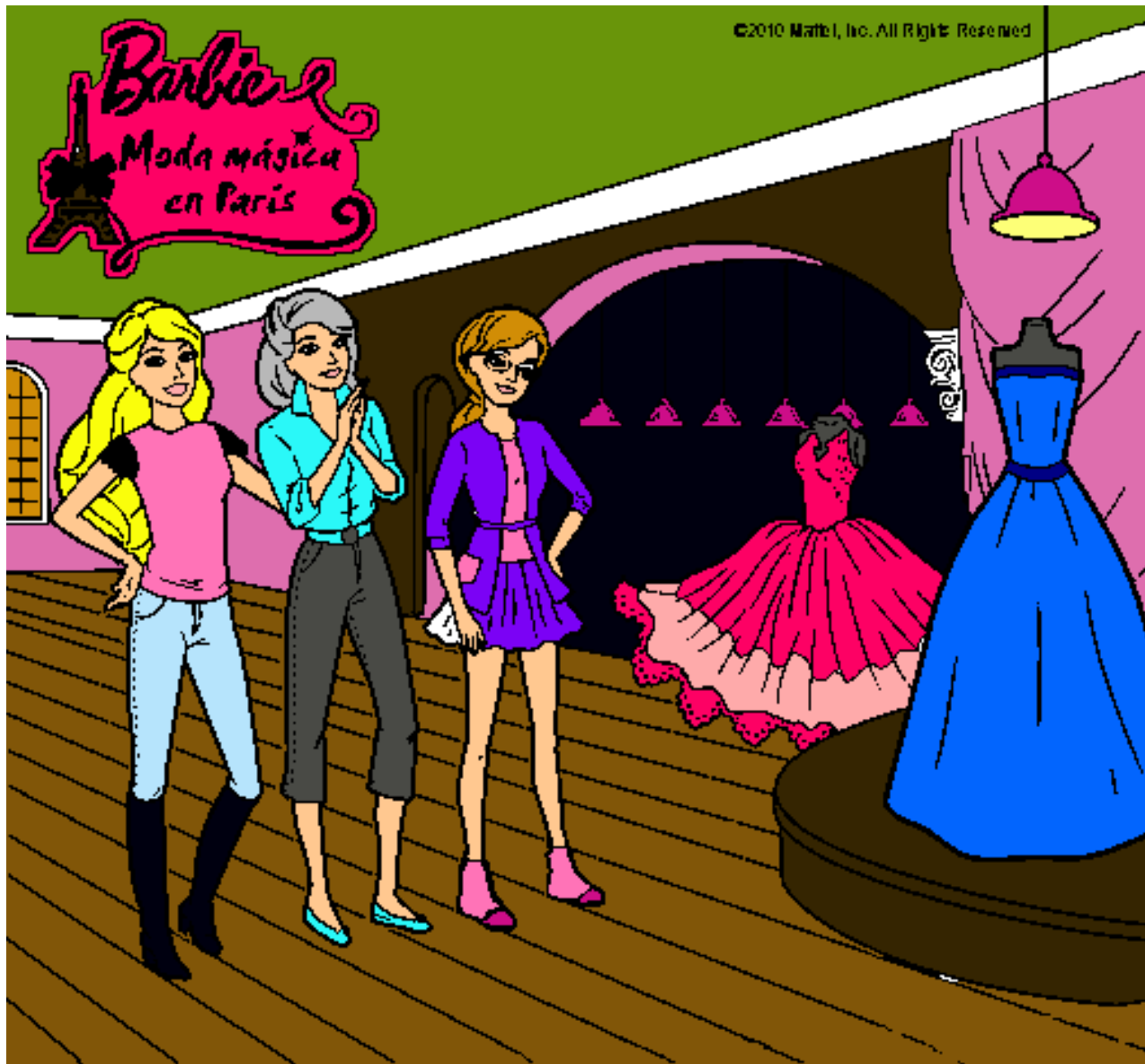




Barbie mirando vestidos pintado por glorianna456