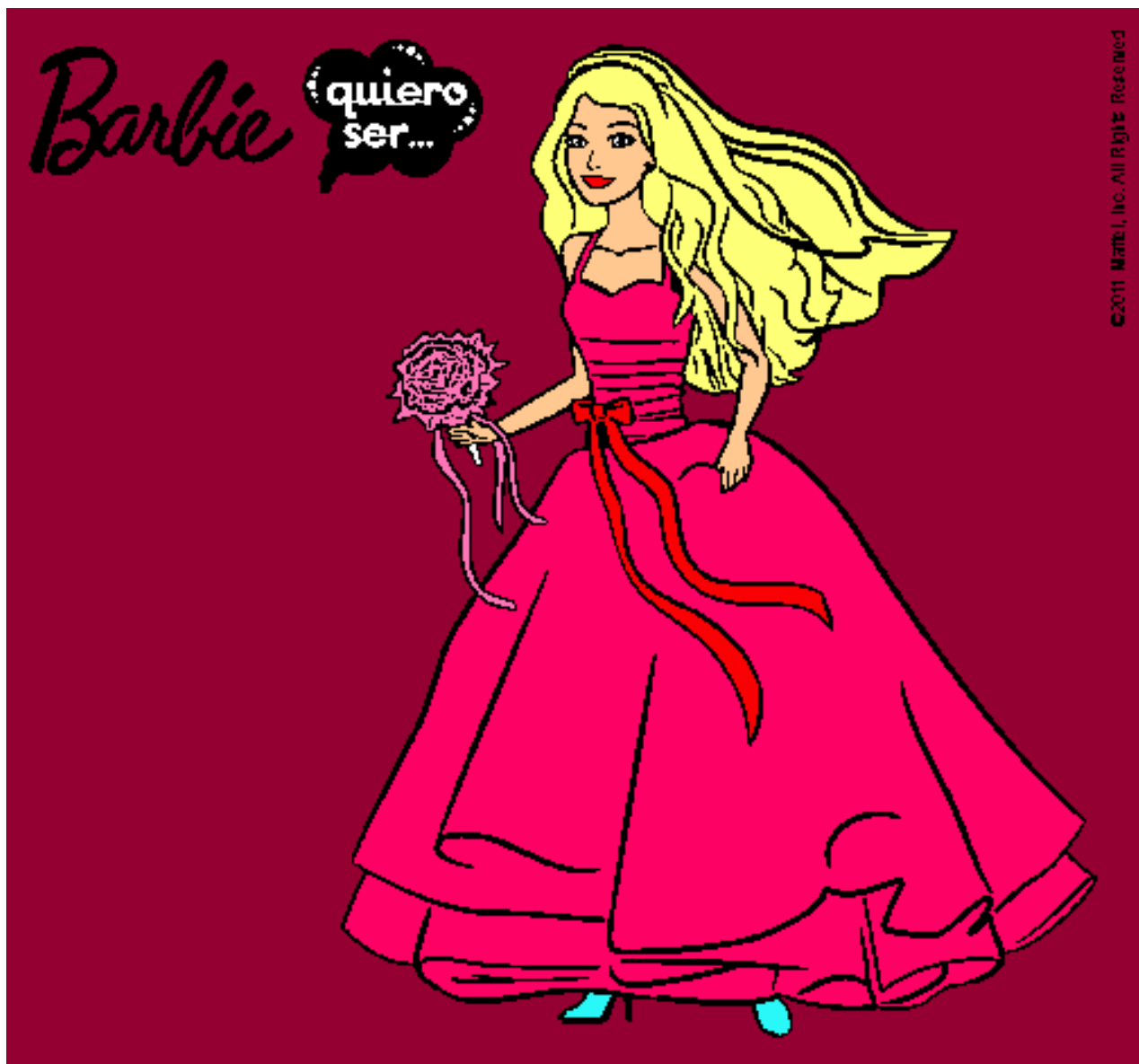




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por carina05