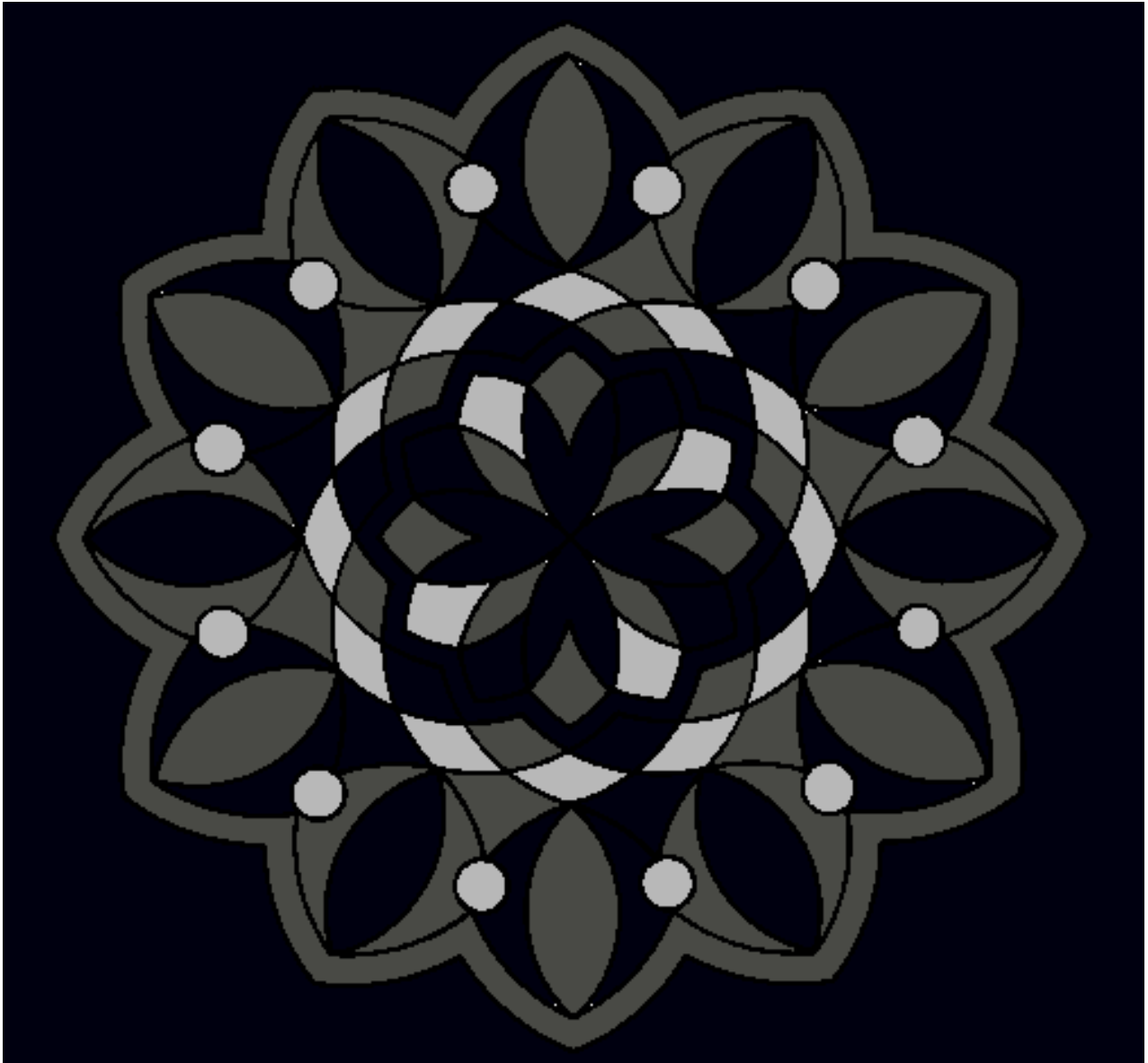




Mandala 20 pintado por kmil