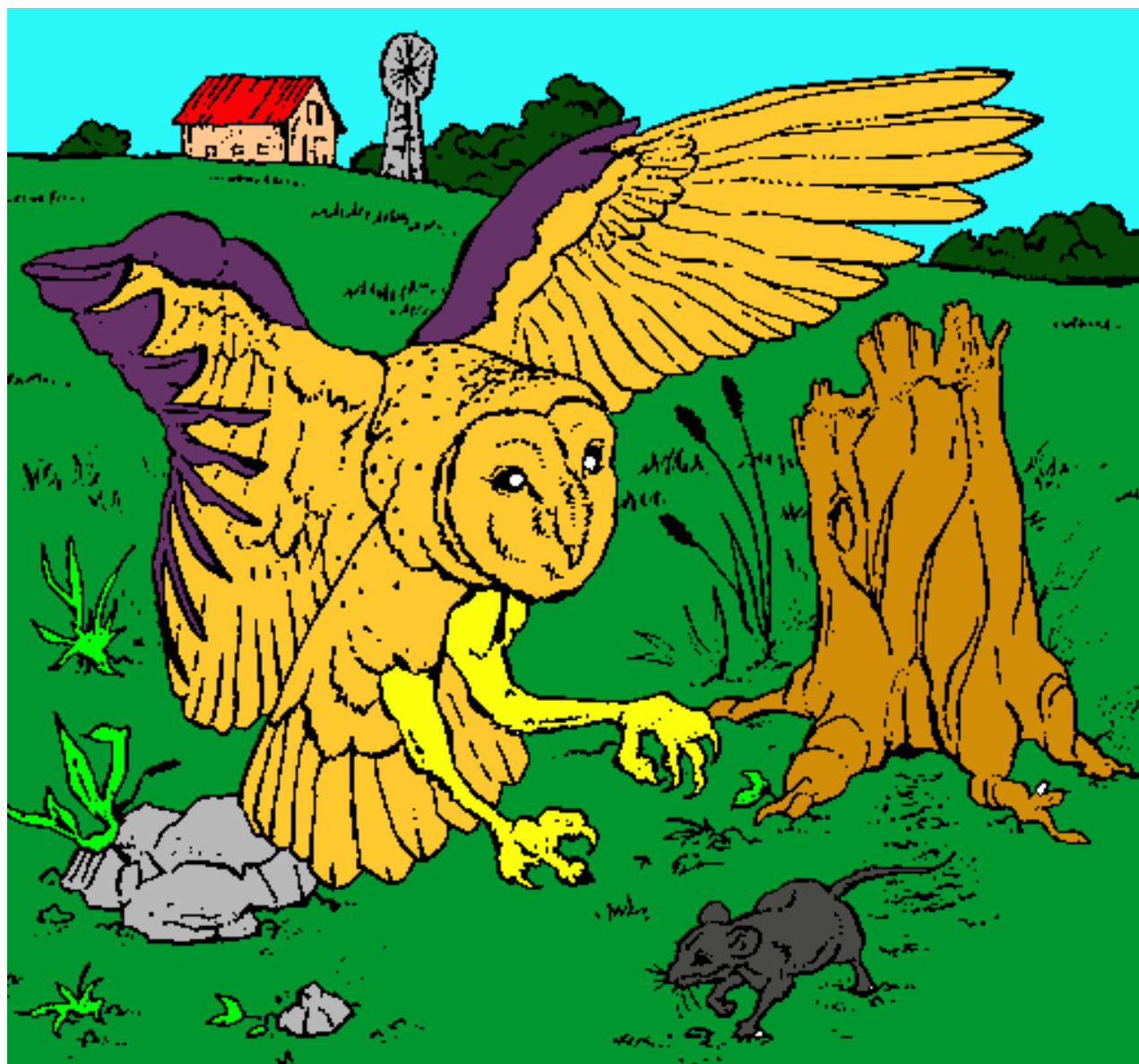




Búho cazando pintado por dadyh