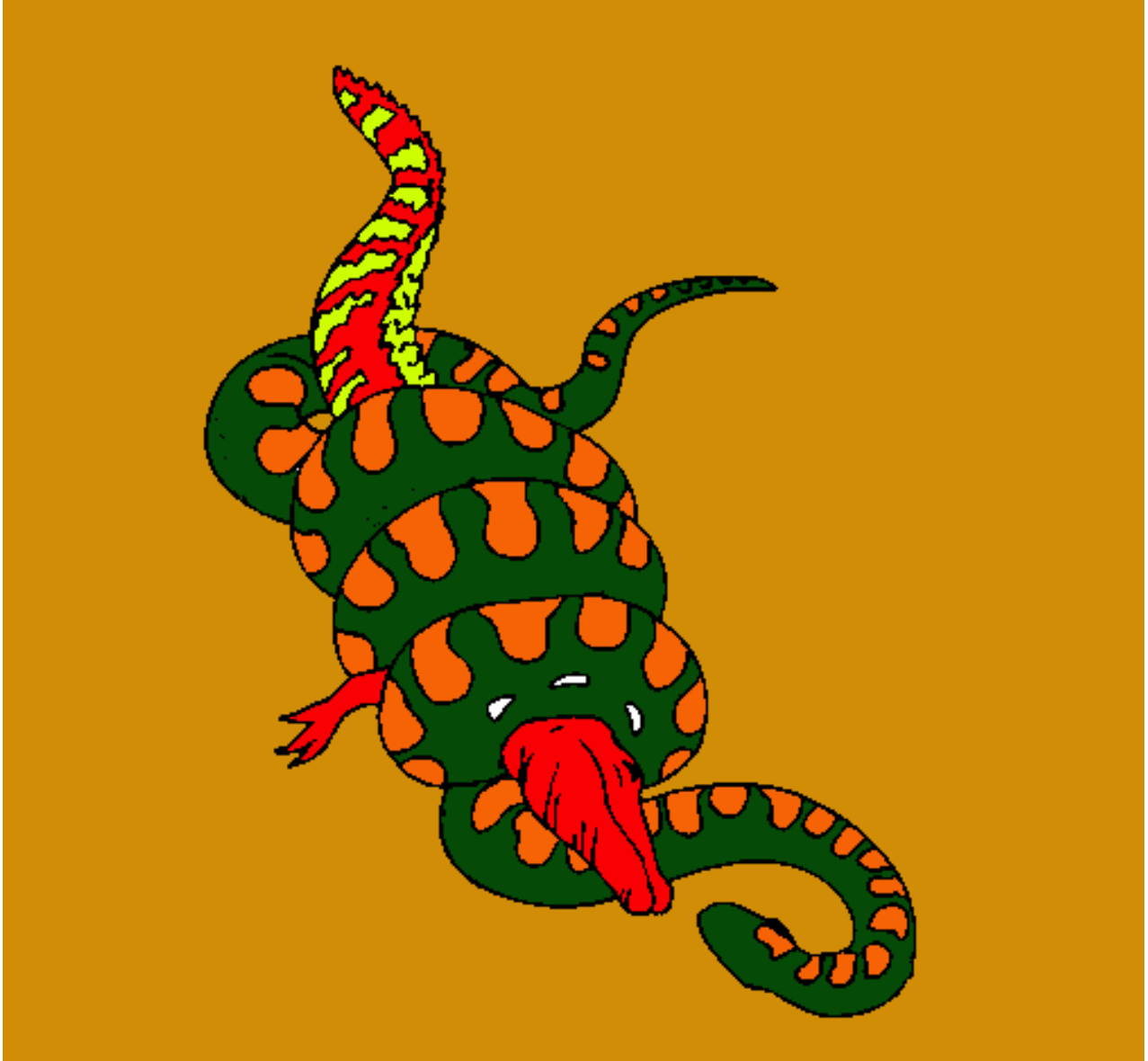




Anaconda y caimán pintado por roci11