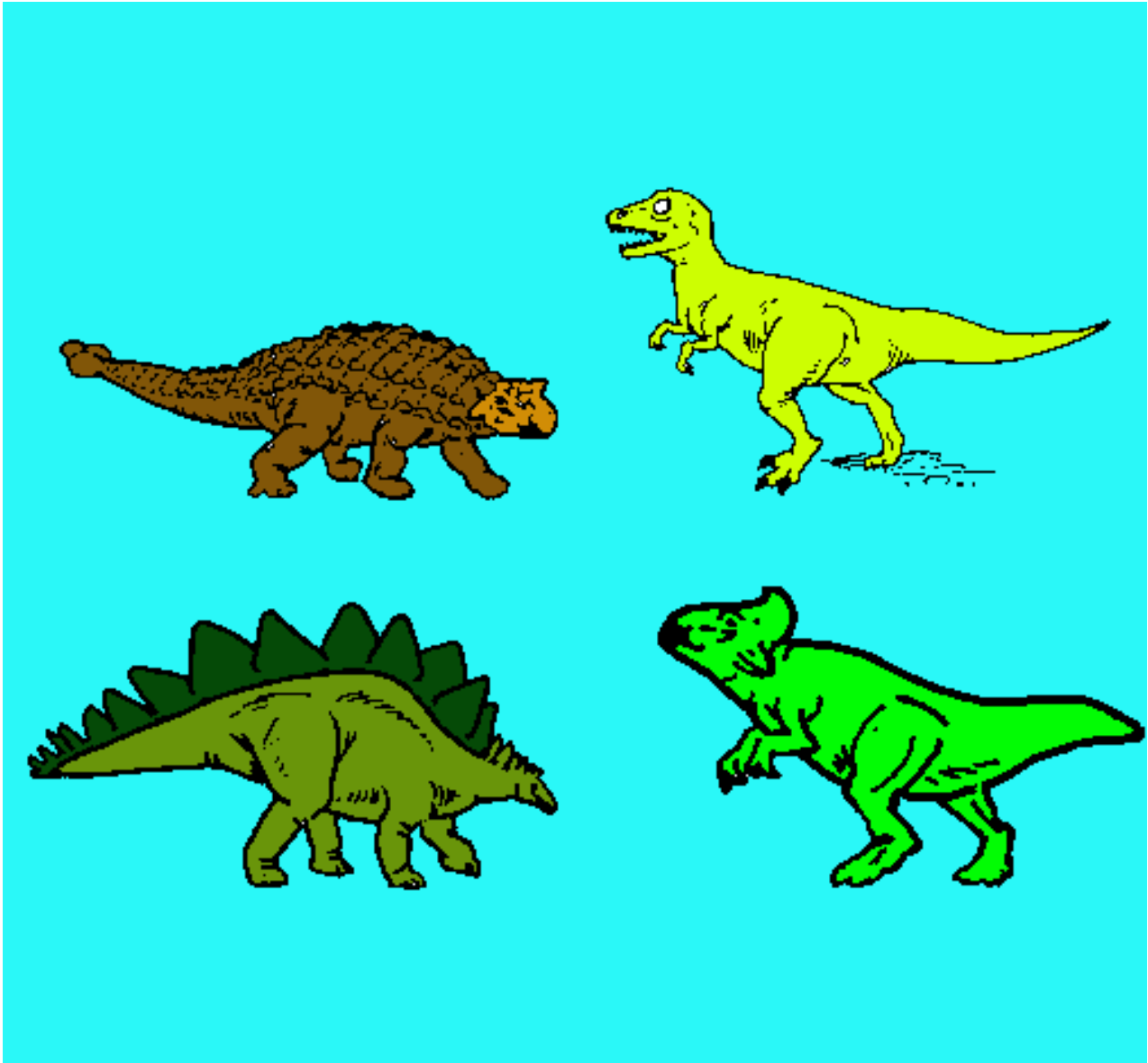




Dinosaurios de tierra pintado por murgén