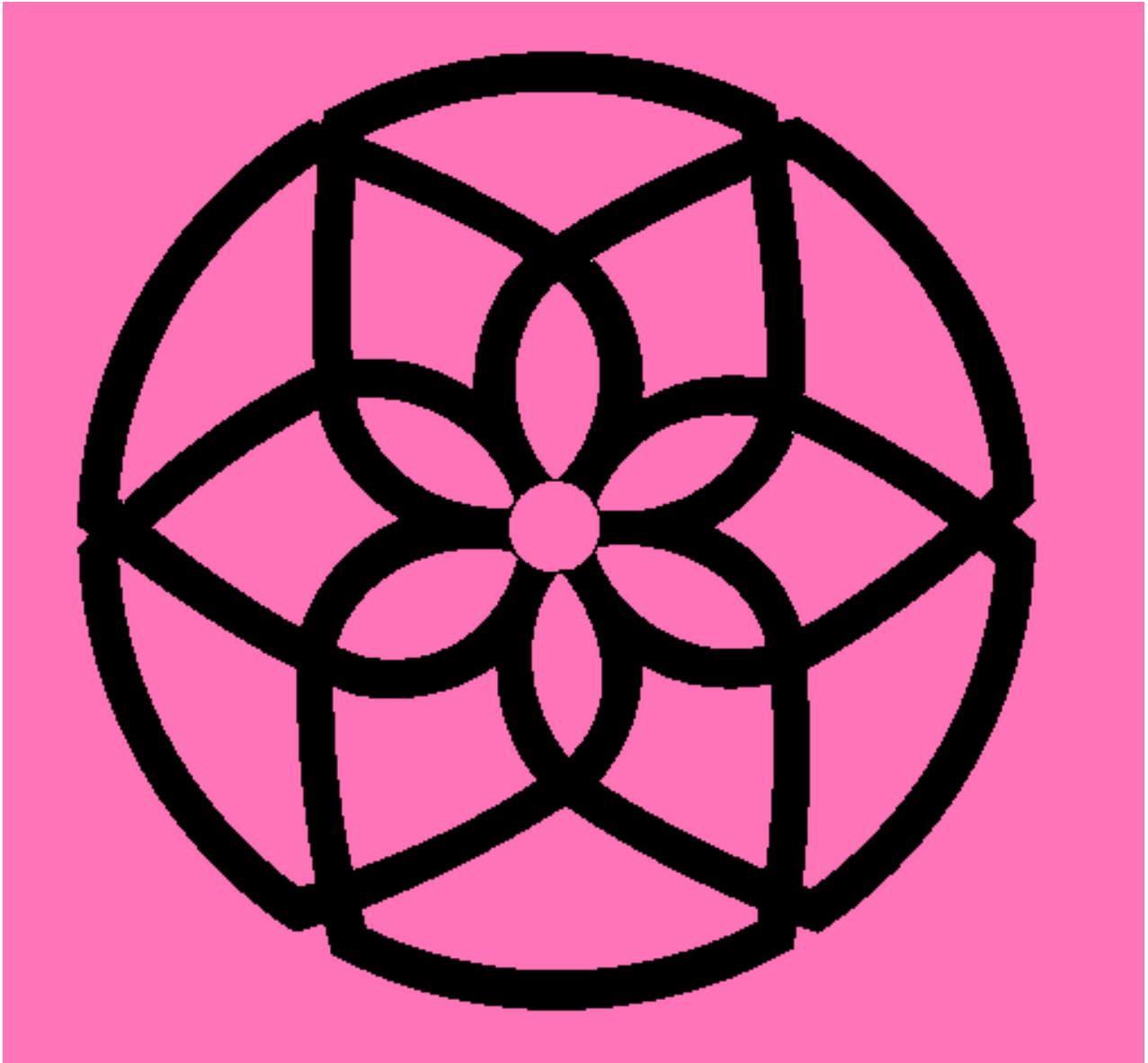




Mandala 44 pintado por DIEGOL1311