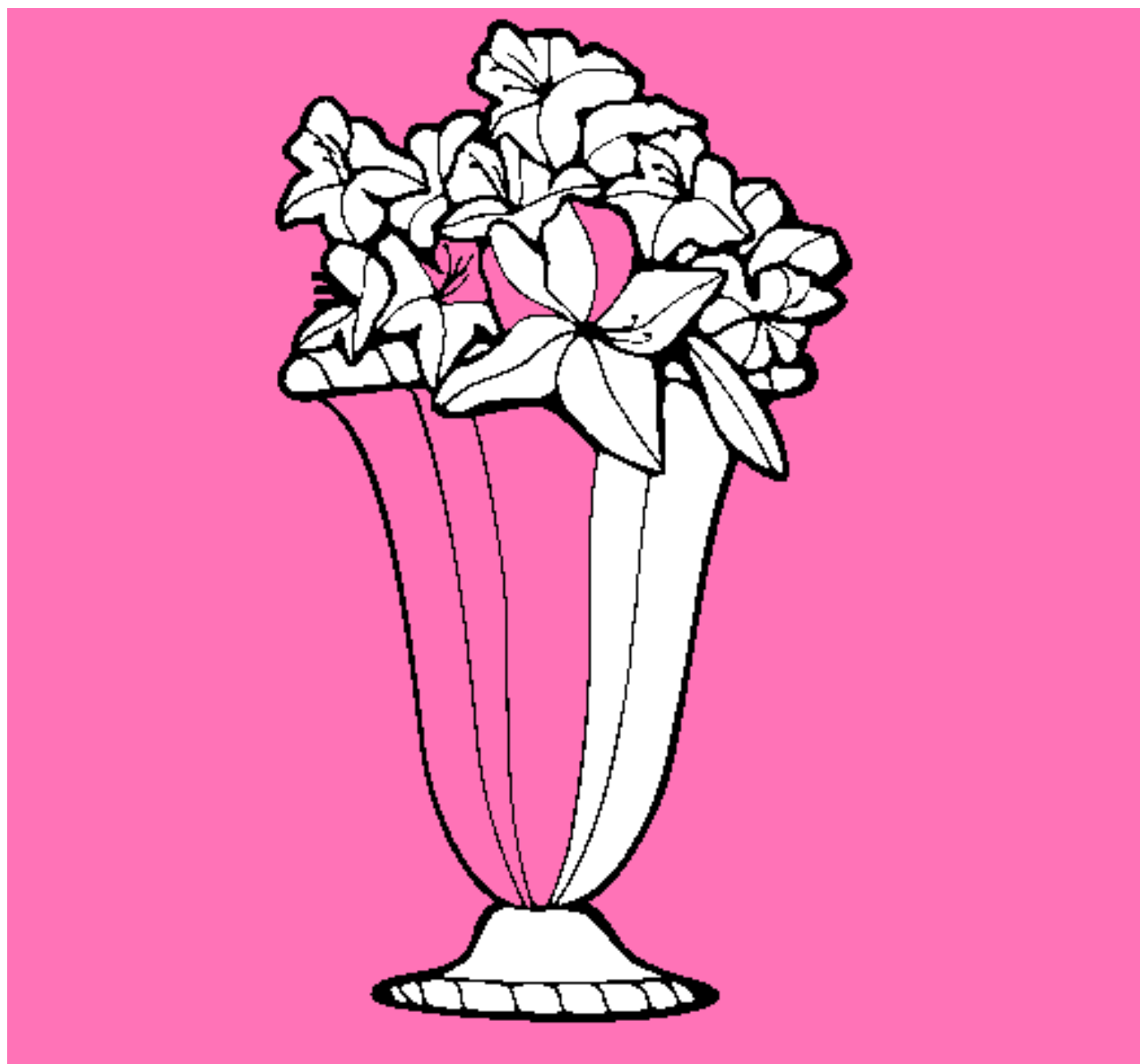




Jarrón de flores pintado por juliepa