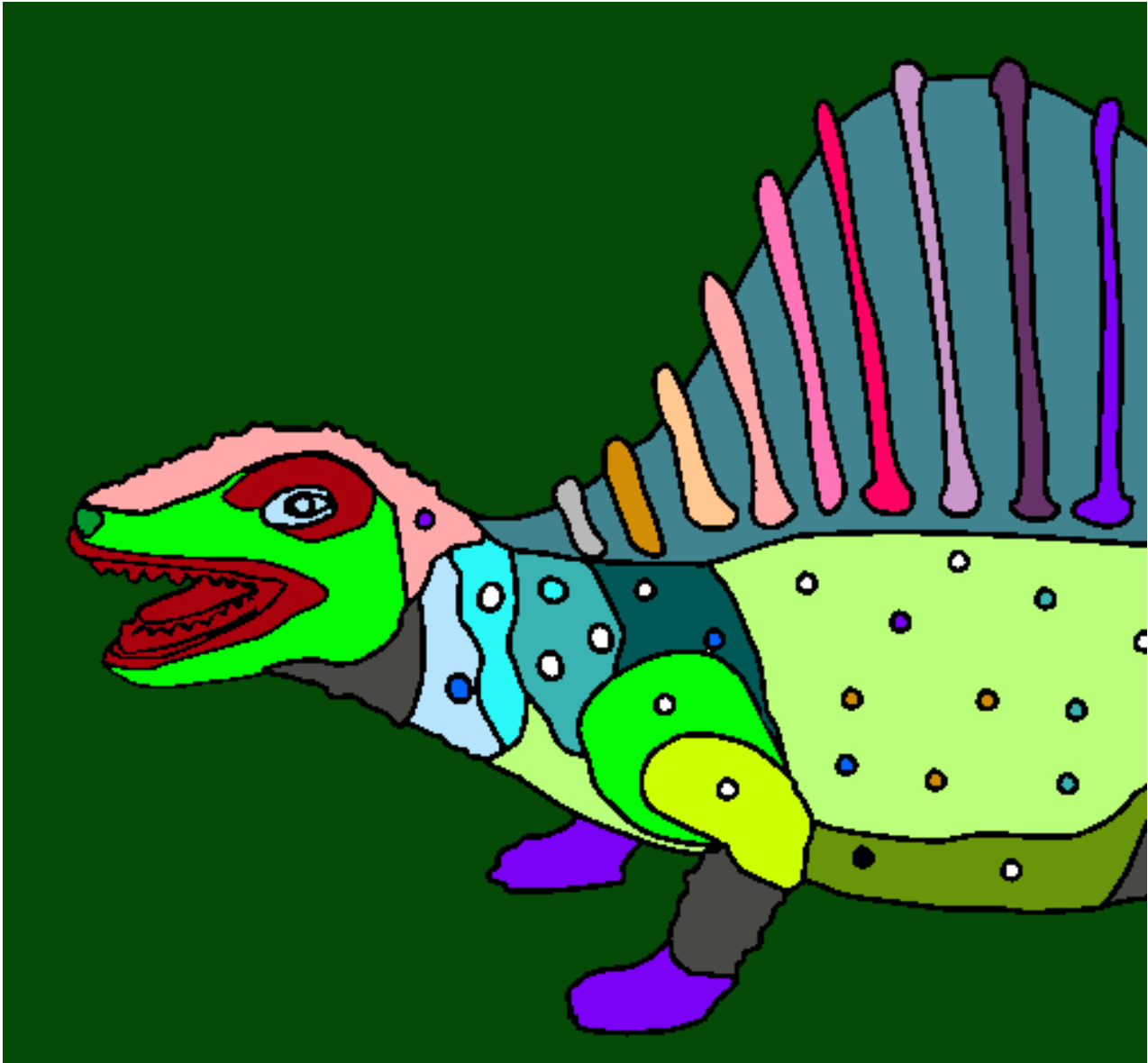




Dinosaurio pintado por DIEGOL1311