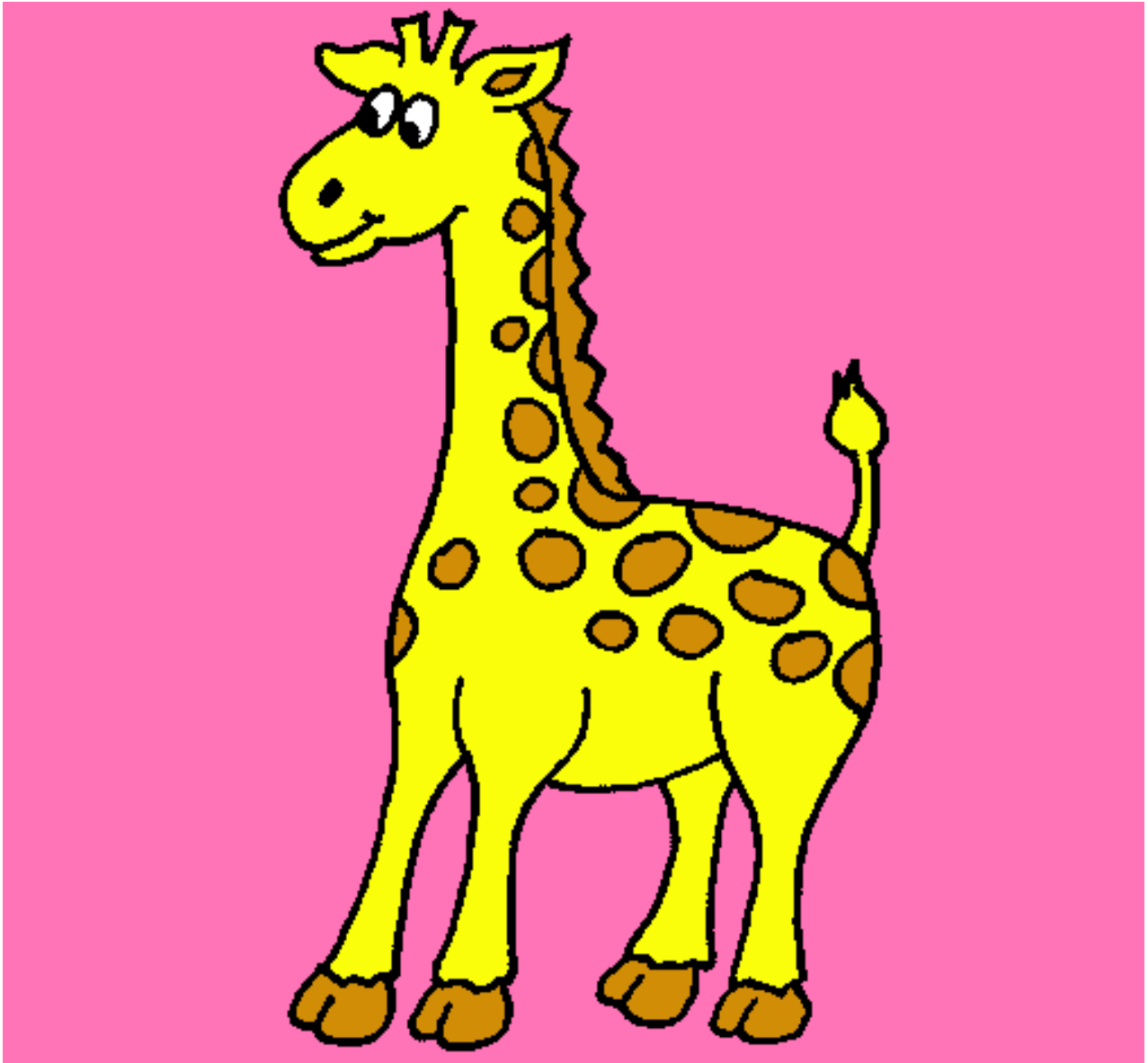




Jirafa pintado por nadina